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INSTRUCTIONAL GOALS

It is the belief and policy of this Board that the learning process must accomplish these goals in a manner that makes learning interesting, relevant, exciting and enjoyable. The Board believes these goals can only be accomplished by dedicated teachers and staff who believe in the worth of youth, are committed to these goals and are given the encouragement, means, freedom and guidance to accomplish them.

These are the Districts' instructional goals to:

1. help meet the physical, intellectual and emotional needs of students, particularly the need to inquire, learn, think and create;
2. help students establish aesthetic, moral and ethical values;
3. help students relate satisfactorily to others in situations involving their family, work, government and recreation;
4. give students a mastery of the basic skills of learning, thinking, problem solving, reading, writing and computation;
5. teach students to use the various media of self-expressions;
6. instill in students a knowledge of the social, natural sciences and technological science;
7. acquaint students with the richness of our heritage;
8. stimulate students to work productively in the various areas of human endeavor and
9. acknowledge the importance of and to aid the school's supplementary role to the home and other social agencies in developing the habits and attitudes which make for effective personal living, the maintenance of optimum physical and mental health and the establishment of sound moral, ethical and aesthetic values.

The goals of the instructional program are to be considered guides rather than limits, capable of wide interpretation, flexible enough to meet changing needs of both students and society and pervasive throughout the entire District for all levels and subject areas.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: Ohio Const. Art. VI, Section 2
OAC 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: ADA, Educational Philosophy
AE, School District Goals and Objectives
AFE, Evaluation of Instructional Programs (Also IM)
AFI, Evaluation of Educational Resources

INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES

Skills, knowledge and attitudes crucial to the student's successful movement to the next level of learning will be identified within each subject area and at each grade level.

A standards-based curriculum will be developed and implemented according to state academic content standards and the requirements and timelines established by the Ohio Administrative Code.

The educational program of the District will be the result of systematic planning, articulation, implementation and evaluation.

Instructors will employ those methodologies as needed to assure accomplishment of that learning necessary to successful movement to the next level of learning.

Courses of study are reviewed and updated as needed under the supervision of the Superintendent or his/her designee. This evaluation will consider the achievement of learning objectives and learning outcomes. This evaluation will promote and guide appropriate revision and updating. Evaluated courses of study will be presented to the Board for adoption or re-adoption.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: ADA, Educational Philosophy
AE, School District Goals and Objectives
AFE, Evaluation of Instructional Programs (Also IM)
IA, Instructional Goals

ACADEMIC FREEDOM

A major goal of education in a free society is to develop persons who can think critically, understand their culture, live compassionately with others, make sound decisions and live with the consequences of their judgment. Public education in a pluralistic society must strive to present as objectively as possible varied events, activities and perceptions reflected in history, literature and every other source of mankind's thought and expression. Because points of view differ and biases exist, students must have access to materials that express this diversity of perspective.

It is the responsibility of the teacher to make certain that such access to materials presenting all sides of a situation is available and discussed. However, teachers must take into account the relative maturity of their students and the need for guidance and help in studying issues and arriving at balanced views. All instructions will conform to state academic content standards and adopted courses of study.

The principle of academic freedom presupposes intellectual honesty on the part of the person who exercises it, that they can and will discriminate between facts bearing on an issue and personal opinion. In expressing a personal opinion, a teacher will make it known to students that the view is his/her own and will not attempt to bring students to a commitment to that personal viewpoint.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

CROSS REFS.: AC, Nondiscrimination
EDE, Computer/Online Services for Students (Acceptable Use and Internet Safety)
INB, Teaching About Controversial Issues
JB, Equal Educational Opportunities

CONTRACT REF.: Teachers' Negotiated Agreement

SCHOOL YEAR/SCHOOL CALENDAR

The school calendar for the following school year is prepared by the Superintendent and presented to the Board for approval in the spring of each year. The number of days scheduled for students meets or exceeds the requirements of State law.

The calendar sets forth the days schools are in session, holidays, vacation periods, in-service training days, teacher orientation days and days of reports to parents.

In preparing the calendar, the Superintendent consults with other administrators in districts in the geographical area. He/She may provide opportunities for members of the staff to offer suggestions before recommending a calendar to the Board for final consideration and adoption.

Activities listed on the official activities calendar are the only officially approved activities sanctioned by principals, the Superintendent and the Board. Activities which are not on this calendar and are omitted through oversight, lack of advanced planning by staff, athletic leagues or other outside groups, or for some other acceptable reason, may be added. Such requests must be approved by the Superintendent.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: September 10, 2007]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3313.48 et seq.; 3313.62; 3313.63
3317.01

CROSS REF.: EBCD, Emergency Closings

SCHOOL DAY

It is the responsibility of the Board to establish the beginning and dismissal times at the various grade levels. These hours satisfy the time requirements established by State law and the State Board of Education regulations.

The administration is authorized to make minor changes in opening and closing times to facilitate the scheduling of transportation. Any major changes in schedules are subject to Board approval. The Ohio Administrative Code regulation for length of day must be followed.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3313.48; 3313.481; 3313.482
OAC 3301-35-06

CROSS REF.: EBCD, Emergency Closings

CONTRACT REF.: Teachers' Negotiated Agreement

ORGANIZATION OF FACILITIES FOR INSTRUCTION

The Board recognizes that the grouping of grades and services within the facilities of the District can promote the efficient operation of the District and help achieve a more effective instructional program.

The housing of grade levels in school facilities and the administration of the instructional program is according to plans developed by the Superintendent and administrative staff, and approved by the Board.

Modifications in the organizational plan of each school may be made by the Board upon the recommendation of the Superintendent. The Superintendent continually monitors the effectiveness of the organizational plan and recommends to the Board modifications in the plan which are in the best interest of students; provides for the equivalency of instructional materials, equipment and personnel and makes the wisest use of resources and personnel to serve the educational goals of the Board.

The organization of facilities may be re-organized to comply with the provisions of No Child Left Behind.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: December 13, 2004]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: The Elementary and Secondary Education Act; 20 USC 1221 et seq.
ORC 3311.29
3313.53; 3313.531; 3313.641
OAC 3301-35-02; 3301-35-03; 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06; 3301-35-07;
3301-35-09

CROSS REFS.: IGBI, Limited English Proficiency
IGBJ, Title I Programs
IHA, Grouping for Instruction
JECBD, Intradistrict Open Enrollment

CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT

Continuing curriculum study and development are necessary in order to ensure that the District meets the needs of the students in its schools.

Curriculum planning is based on the educational philosophy and goals approved by the Board. Specific objectives are developed by the staff and input from parents, community members and other stakeholders is considered by the Board. Such planning must also take into consideration the legal requirements for students in basic subjects.

To ensure improved instruction as a result of curriculum changes, there must be close coordination between new curriculum development and current instruction—program and process—and their evaluation. There must be coordination across subject areas and articulation of programs between grade levels. Implementation of new or revised curriculum must be closely coordinated with staff development programs.

The Superintendent/designee is responsible for authorizing curriculum studies and for establishing curriculum councils and advisory committees as needed.

The Board expects all certified staff to work together in evaluating the educational program and recommending additions and changes in courses, programs and instructional approaches. All staff members have a professional obligation to the educational program, including responsibility for working on curriculum committees. It is expected that the certified staff play an active role in curriculum development.

Periodically, the Superintendent provides the Board with reports on the curriculum and on the work of curriculum committees and recommends courses and programs for adoption by the Board.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: OAC 3301-35-02; 3301-35-03; 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: ABA, Community Involvement in Decision Making (Also KC)
ABB, Staff Involvement in Decision Making (Also GBB)
AFI, Evaluation of Educational Resources
BCF, Advisory Committees to the Board

CONTRACT REF.: Teachers' Negotiated Agreement

CURRICULUM ADOPTION

An effective curriculum requires continuous development, implementation, evaluation and improvement. The Board expects the certified staff to implement courses of study which promote the educational goals of the District and comply with legal requirements.

Legal responsibility for adoption of curriculum resides with the Board. The Board assigns responsibility for such curriculum development to the Superintendent. The Board considers and acts on new courses and programs as recommended by the Superintendent. It officially approves courses of study for all subjects as required by State and Federal law.

The Superintendent supervises the evaluation of the curriculum. Courses of study are reviewed and updated as needed. After evaluation, courses of study are presented to the Board for adoption or re-adoption. The Board may initiate studies of prospective new courses and curriculum revisions.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3301.07
3313.60; 3313.602; 3313.90
OAC 3301-35-02; 3301-35-03; 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

BASIC CURRICULAR PROGRAM

Because education is a lifelong process, the educational program provides a curriculum which serves the general academic needs of all students and presents opportunities for individual students to develop specific talents and interests in career-technical and other specialized fields and to grow toward independent learning.

The curriculum provides a balanced, integrated and sequentially articulated foundation of understandings, attitudes and knowledge needed for living in a democracy and pursuing a career and life goals. Standards are established according to State law.

The basic curricular program is viewed as important to the development of intellectual curiosity, critical thinking, problem-solving abilities and aesthetic appreciation which serves the student during his/her school experiences and throughout life.

The curriculum responds to the wide range of developmental needs, learning styles, abilities and English proficiency by providing a variety of materials, curricular adjustments and courses adapted to the special needs of individual students.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3301.07
3313.53; 3313.60; 3313.604
OAC 3301-35-02; 3301-35-03; 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: IB, Academic Freedom
INB, Teaching About Controversial Issues

HUMAN RELATIONS EDUCATION

This Board fosters good human relations dealing with race, color, national origin, citizenship status, ancestry, religion, sex, economic status, age, disability or military status through its instructional programs, its student activities and the classroom environment.

The Board encourages and supports the following approaches to human relations education.

1. The curriculum for all students in grades kindergarten through 12 presents in context the accomplishments and contributions of the races and cultures of our world.
2. Methods and techniques of classroom teaching emphasizes the similarities and likenesses of people of various backgrounds and cultures.
3. The staff annually refreshes its awareness of the facts that the public schools are among the primary instruments for improving human relations through in-service training.
4. The schools work for an integration of ideas, people and material resources to provide the best education to meet the demands of our society.
5. The schools strive to develop a positive self-image in each student's thinking. They:
 - A. recognize the dignity and worth of the individual;
 - B. provide students with the opportunity to acquire as broad an education as the student's capacity permits and
 - C. stimulate the development of respect for the laws of this country.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC Chapter 4112
OAC 3301-35-04(B)(1)(b)

CROSS REFS.: AC, Nondiscrimination
ACA, Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Sex
ACB, Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Disability
JB, Equal Educational Opportunities

TEACHING ABOUT RELIGION

Schools must be neutral in matters of religion. The District must show no preference for one religion over another and must refrain from the promotion of any religion.

Teaching about religious holidays or about religion in general should be objective, should avoid any doctrinal impact and should avoid any implication that religious doctrines have the support of school authority.

It is the responsibility of the public schools to foster mutual understanding and respect for all individuals and beliefs. In pursuing this goal, teaching in the public schools should recognize that holidays are observed differently by different religious groups. Teachers should also respect the fact that some individuals' beliefs do not include religious observances.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: The Elementary and Secondary Education Act; 20 USC 1221 et seq.
U.S. Const. Amend. I
ORC 3313.601

CROSS REFS.: INB, Teaching About Controversial Issues
IND, School Ceremonies and Observances
JB, Equal Educational Opportunities
JEFB, Released Time for Religious Instruction

CAREER-TECHNICAL EDUCATION

The schools should provide education that is pertinent to the practical aspects of life and prepares students to make the transition from the school setting to the world of work. Therefore, the Board supports the inclusion of career-technical education in the basic curriculum.

Career-technical education is a program that enables each student to gain career awareness and to explore career opportunities in all fields so that he/she can make informed decisions about his/her future occupations.

The Board charges the administration with the responsibility for implementation of the career-technical education program in the schools.

Career-technical education is a concept that can be taught in the classroom at all grade levels. At the secondary level, it specifically incorporates career exploration, career guidance and career-technical education opportunities. The latter are designed to equip students to enter postsecondary occupational education programs and/or specific occupations directly from high school.

Career-technical education is available as an integral part of the curriculum at the secondary level. It is geared to technological and economic conditions and changes, and, as a core component of comprehensive education, shares with other aspects of the high school curriculum the purpose of development of character, attitudes and skills. Guidance and counseling services are provided to each student throughout his/her program.

In an effort to meet the changing needs of the global, high-tech workforce, the Ohio Administrative Code provides a list of educational programs that may be offered to secondary high school students, adults, postgraduates and others desiring to obtain necessary workforce skills.

Fees are charged to students, as established by the Board, to pay for materials they use in these courses and programs.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: March 12, 2007]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC Chapter 3303
3311.16; 3311.17; 3311.18; 3311.19
3313.53; 3313.56; 3313.90; 3313.901; 3313.91; 3313.911
3317.024; 3317.16; 3317.17
OAC Chapter 3301-35-04
3301-61

CROSS REFS: JN, Student Fees, Fines and Charges
LB, Relations with Other Schools and Educational Institutions

HEALTH EDUCATION

The Board is committed to a sound, comprehensive health education program as an integral part of each student's general education. At a minimum, the health education program meets the requirements established by law and includes practical training in procedures to be used in student wellness, first aid, safety, fire prevention and cardiopulmonary resuscitation.

The Board believes that the greatest opportunity for effective health education lies with the public schools because of the opportunity to reach almost all students at an age when positive, lifelong health and wellness habits may be instilled and the availability of qualified personnel to conduct health education programs.

The health education program emphasizes a contemporary approach to the presentation of health and wellness information, skills and knowledge necessary for students to understand the functioning and proper care of the human body.

The Board, in an effort to promote a relevant approach to the instruction of health education, continues to stress the need for curricular, personnel and financial commitments to ensure a health education program of high quality in the public schools.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3313.60
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: EB, Safety Program
EBBA, First Aid
EBBC, Bloodborne Pathogens
EFG, Student Wellness Program
GBEA, HIV/AIDS (Human Immunodeficiency Virus/Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome) (Also JHCCA)
IGAH, Family Life Education
IGAI, Sex Education
JHF, Student Safety

DRUGS, ALCOHOL AND TOBACCO EDUCATION

The Board views with grave concern the serious implications of drug, alcohol and tobacco use by students. In keeping with its primary responsibility, the education of youth, the Board charges the certified staff to continue to investigate the causes of student involvement with drugs and alcohol and to develop suitable preventive measures whenever feasible.

The Board and the certified staff continue to seek ways to educate students about the dangers of the misuse and abuse of drugs, alcohol and tobacco. Instructional units include sessions about the causes and effects of drug, alcohol and tobacco abuse, especially in young people.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC Chapter 2925
3313.60; 3313.95
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: JFCG, Tobacco Use by Students
JFCH, Alcohol Use by Students
JFCI, Student Drug Abuse

FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION/SEX EDUCATION

The Board believes that the purpose of family life and sex education is to help students acquire factual knowledge, attitudes and values which result in behavior which contributes to the well-being of the individual, the family and society.

Helping students attain a mature and responsible attitude toward human sexuality is a continuous task of every generation. Parents have the primary responsibility to assist their children in developing moral values. The schools should support and supplement parents' efforts in these areas by offering students factual information and opportunities to discuss concerns, issues and attitudes inherent in family life and sexual behavior, including traditional moral values.

In addition to the requirements listed below, the policies and regulations concerning the approval of new curriculum content, units and materials apply to any course(s) dealing with family life and sex education.

1. Instructional materials to be used in family life/sex education are available for review by the parents during school hours.
2. If, after review of materials used and a conference with the instructor and principal, a parent requests that his/her child not participate in a given aspect of the course, an alternate educational assignment is arranged for that student with the approval of the principal.
3. Teachers who provide instruction in family life/sex education have professional preparation in the subject area.
4. Instruction in sex education emphasizes the health benefits of abstinence.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: The Elementary and Secondary Education Act; 20 USC 1221 et seq.
ORC 3313.60
OAC 3301-35-04

CROSS REF.: IGAE, Health Education

PROGRAMS FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

All students with disabilities living within the District are identified, evaluated and placed in appropriate educational programs. Additionally, all parentally-placed private school children with disabilities who reside in a state other than Ohio and attend a private school within the District are located, identified and evaluated. Due process requirements, procedural safeguards and confidential treatment of information are adhered to as required by State and Federal law.

The Superintendent is expected to supervise all special education programs and to assign a member of the staff to coordinate efforts. The person designated is responsible for the identification of students with disabilities, the evaluation of disabilities and evaluation procedures, the design of Individualized Education Programs (IEP), plans and placement. All procedures are in accordance with State and Federal law.

The IEP determined for each identified student is developed in accordance with the student's individual needs. The plan provides for re-evaluation of the student's needs, progress and effectiveness of the program being offered.

Although the District requires all students with disabilities to be tested, each student with a disability is considered individually relative to his/her participation in the District's educational and testing programs. Alternative assessments may be required and students must make yearly gains as defined by the adequate yearly progress indicator adopted by the State Board of Education and be at a proficient level by the year 2014.

The Board, by resolution, directs the administration to comply with and follow the Ohio Department of Education, Office of Exceptional Children's model special education policies and procedures.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: April 11, 2005]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

[Re-adoption date: January 11, 2010]

LEGAL REFS.: The Elementary and Secondary Education Act; 20 USC 1221 et seq.
Individuals with Disabilities Education Improvement Act; 20 USC 1400 et seq.
Rehabilitation Act; 29 USC 706(8), 794, 794a
504 Regulations 34 C.F.R. Part 104
504 Regulations 34 C.F.R.300.131
Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments Act of 2008; 42 USC 12101 et seq.
State Department of Education, Special Education Policies and Procedures,
Free Appropriate Public Education-101
ORC 3313.50
3323.01 et seq.
3325.01 et seq.
OAC Chapter 3301-51
3301-55-01

CROSS REFS.: ACB, Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Disability
IGBJ, Title I Programs
IL, Testing Programs
JB, Equal Educational Opportunities
JGF, Discipline of Students with Disabilities
KBA, Public's Right to Know

PROGRAMS FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

The Board, as an expression of its commitment to provide a free appropriate public education for children with disabilities in accordance with Federal and State laws, rules and regulations, does hereby resolve to implement the following.

1. Child Identification

Ongoing efforts are made to identify, locate and evaluate children below 22 years of age who reside within the District and have a confirmed or suspected disability in accordance with all federal regulations and state standards. Additional efforts are made to identify, locate and evaluate all parentally-placed school children who reside outside of the state, attend private school within the District and have a confirmed or suspected disability.

2. Procedural Safeguards

The child with a disability and his/her parent(s) are provided with safeguards, as required by law, throughout the identification, evaluation and placement process and the provision of a free appropriate public education to the child.

3. Multifactorial Evaluation

The District provides a multifactorial evaluation for children with disabilities by ensuring that children are assessed in their native language or other mode of communication. Tests are used for their validated purposes. Children are evaluated in all areas related to their suspected disability. Testing is conducted by a multidisciplinary team. Testing materials and procedures are not racially or culturally biased. Tests are administered by trained personnel qualified in accordance with all federal regulations and state standards and in conformance with the instructions provided by the producer. Medical evaluation, when required as part of the multifactorial evaluation, is provided at no cost to the parent(s) by a licensed physician designated by the Superintendent/designee when other no-cost resources are not available.

4. Individualized Education Program

An Individualized Education Program (IEP) is developed for each child with a disability who needs special education. The IEP is designed to meet the unique educational needs of the child and developed in a planning conference. The parent(s) of the child are strongly encouraged to participate in the planning conference. The IEP is reviewed and revised as often as necessary, but at least annually.

5. Least Restrictive Environment

The education of children with disabilities shall occur in the least restrictive environment. Special education programs and services are appropriate and designed to meet the unique needs of each child with a disability. To the maximum extent appropriate, children with disabilities, including children in public or private institutions or other care facilities, are educated with children who do not have disabilities. Special classes, separate schooling or other removal of children with disabilities from the regular educational environment occur only when the nature or severity of the disability is such that education in regular classes with the use of supplementary aids and services cannot be achieved satisfactorily.

6. Confidentiality of Data

The confidentiality of personally identifiable data relating to children with disabilities and their parents and families is protected at collection, storage, disclosure and destruction. One official of the District is assigned the responsibility for protecting the confidentiality of personally identifiable data. The District follows all federal regulations and state standards related to the confidentiality of data.

7. Due Process

The District utilizes procedures that allow differences of opinion to be aired and resolved between parent(s) or agencies and the District. The procedures provide for utilization of case conferences, administrative reviews, impartial due process hearings, state-level appeals and appeals to the courts that involve the District's proposal or refusal to initiate or change the identification, evaluation or educational placement of the child or the provision of a free appropriate public education to the child. Furthermore, the rights of children with disabilities are protected when the parents cannot be identified or located, when the child is a ward of the state or when the child is without a formally declared legal representative.

8. Surrogate Parent

Whenever the parent(s) of a child with a disability are not known or cannot be located, when the child is a ward of the state or when parents have otherwise lost legal decision-making abilities, the child's rights are protected through the assignment of an individual (who is not an employee of the state education agency, local education agency or other organization involved in the education or care of the child) who serves as the child's surrogate parent.

9. Testing Programs

Students with disabilities must participate in local and statewide testing programs. Individual exemptions, accommodations and participation in an alternate assessment are determined only during an IEP conference.

(Approval date: April 20, 2001)

(Re-approval date: July 13, 2009)

SECTION 504 PROCEDURAL SAFEGUARDS

Section 504 is an act which prohibits discrimination against persons with a disability in any program receiving federal finance assistance. The act defines a person with a disability as anyone who:

1. has a mental or physical impairment which substantially limits one or more major life activities (major life activities include activities such as caring for one's self, performing manual tasks, walking, seeing, hearing, speaking, breathing, learning and working);
2. has a record of such impairment or
3. is regarded as having such an impairment.

In order to fulfill its obligation under Section 504, the District recognizes a responsibility to avoid discrimination in policies and practices regarding its staff and students. No discrimination against any person with a disability will knowingly be permitted in any of the programs and practices in the District. Grievances concerning any violation of this policy should be submitted in writing to the District's Compliance Officer.

With respect to students, the District has specific responsibilities under the act, which include the responsibility to identify, evaluate and if the student is determined to be eligible under Section 504, to afford access to appropriate educational services.

Additionally, if the parent or guardian disagrees with the determination made by the certified staff of the District, he/she has the right to a hearing with an impartial hearing officer and the right to be represented by counsel in any such proceedings. Any request for a hearing should be made within 10 days, or as soon as practicable after the dispute arose, to ensure a prompt resolution of any dispute. The request for an impartial hearing should be submitted in writing to the Compliance Officer. The hearing will be held, at the parties' earliest convenience, before an impartial hearing officer appointed by the Superintendent, who will issue a written determination within 30 calendar days. That decision may be appealed by either party to a court of competent jurisdiction within 30 days.

The parent or guardian may also wish to file a complaint with the Office for Civil Rights.

Additionally, under Section 504, the parent or guardian has the right to:

1. inspect and review his/her child's educational records;
2. make copies of these records;

3. receive a list of all individuals having access to those records;
4. ask for an explanation of any item in the records;
5. ask for an amendment to any report on the grounds that it is inaccurate, misleading or violates the child's rights and
6. a hearing on the issue if the school refuses to make the requested amendment.

[Adoption date: July 12, 2004]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: The Elementary and Secondary Education Act; 20 USC 1221 et seq.
Individuals with Disabilities Education Act; 20 USC 1400 et seq.
Rehabilitation Act of 1973; 29 USC 794
504 Regulations 34 C.F.R. Part 104
504 Regulations 34 C.F.R.300.131
Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments Act of 2008; 42 USC 12101 et seq.
State Department of Education, Special Education Policies and Procedures,
Free Appropriate Public Education-101
ORC 3313.50
Chapter 3323
3325.01 et seq.
Chapter 4112
OAC Chapter 3301-51
3301-55-01

CROSS REFS.: AC, Nondiscrimination
ACB, Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Disability
GBA, Equal Opportunity Employment
IGBA, Programs for Students with Disabilities
IGBJ, Title I Programs
IGDJ, Interscholastic Athletics
IL, Testing Programs
JB, Equal Educational Opportunities
JFC, Student Conduct (Zero Tolerance)
JFCF, Harassment, Intimidation and Bullying
KBA, Public's Right to Know
Staff Handbooks
Student Handbooks

PROGRAMS FOR GIFTED AND TALENTED STUDENTS

In accordance with the belief that all children are entitled to education commensurate with their particular needs, children in the District who are gifted are provided opportunities to progress as their abilities permit. The Board believes that these children require services beyond those offered in regular school programs in order to realize their potential contribution to themselves and society.

Children who are gifted are identified annually by qualified professionals using a variety of assessment procedures. The Board encourages efforts to provide services for the children who are gifted as an integral part of the total kindergarten through grade 12 program.

Identification

The District follows the identification eligibility criteria as specified in the Ohio Revised Code and the Ohio Administrative Code.

1. The District identifies children of the District, in grades kindergarten through 12, as gifted children who perform at remarkably high levels of accomplishment when compared to other children of the same age, experience and environment, as identified under the Ohio Revised Code and Ohio Administrative Code. Accordingly, a child can be identified as exhibiting:
 - A. superior cognitive ability;
 - B. specific academic ability in one or more of the following content areas:
 - 1) mathematics;
 - 2) science;
 - 3) reading, writing or a combination of these skills and/or
 - 4) social studies;
 - C. creative thinking ability and/or
 - D. visual or performing arts ability such as drawing, painting, sculpting, music, dance or drama.
2. The District uses only those instruments approved by the Ohio Department of Education for screening, assessment and identification of children who are gifted.

District Plan for Identifying Gifted Students

The District adopts and submits to the Ohio Department of Education a plan for the screening, assessment and identification of children who are gifted. Any revisions to the District plan are submitted to the Ohio Department of Education for approval. The identification plan includes the following:

1. the criteria and methods the District uses to screen and select children for further assessment who perform or show potential for performing at remarkably high levels of accomplishment in one of the gifted areas;
2. the sources of assessment data the District uses to select children for further testing and an explanation to parents/guardians of the multiple assessment instruments required to identify children who are gifted;
3. an explanation for parents/guardians of the methods the District uses to ensure equal access to screening and further assessment by all District children, culturally and linguistically diverse children, children from low socio-economic backgrounds, children with disabilities and children for whom English is a second language;
4. the process of notifying parents/guardians regarding all policies and procedures concerning the screening, assessment and identification of children who are gifted;
5. an opportunity for parents/guardians to appeal any decision about the results of any screening procedure or assessment, the scheduling of children for assessment or the placement of a student in any program or for receipt of services;
6. procedures for the assessment of children who transfer into the District;
7. at least two opportunities a year for assessment in the case of children requesting assessment or recommended for assessment by teachers, parents or other children and
8. an explanation that the District accepts scores on assessment instruments approved for use by the Ohio Department of Education that are provided by other school districts and trained personnel outside the District.

The District's plan may provide for the District to contract with any qualified public or private service provider to provide screening or assessment services under the plan. Gifted education coordinators provide the District with assistance in placing students, designing services, consulting on strategic planning, evaluating services on an ongoing basis and eliciting input from parents and staff.

District Plan for Services

The District adopts and submits to the Ohio Department of Education a plan for a continuum of services that may be offered to students who are gifted.

1. The District ensures equal opportunity for all children identified as gifted to receive any or all services offered by the District.
2. The District implements a procedure for withdrawal of children from District gifted programs or services and for reassessment of children.
3. The District implements a procedure for resolving disputes with regard to identification and placement decisions.
4. Any District gifted education services are delivered in accordance with the Ohio Revised Code and the Ohio Administrative Code.
5. The District informs parents of the contents of this policy as required by the Ohio Revised Code and the Ohio Administrative Code.

Written Education Plan

The District provides gifted services based on the student's areas(s) of identification and individual needs and is guided by a written education plan (WEP). The WEP, which is provided to parents of gifted students and educators responsible for providing gifted education services, includes a description of the services provided, including goals for the student in each service specified, methods for evaluating progress toward achieving the goals specified and methods and schedule for reporting progress to students. The WEP also specifies staff members responsible for ensuring that specified services are delivered, policies regarding the waiver of assignments and the scheduling of tests missed while a student is participating in any gifted services provided outside the general education classroom and a date by which the WEP will be reviewed for possible revision.

Gifted Education Personnel

Gifted education instruction is provided by gifted education intervention specialists by grade level in accordance with the Ohio Administrative Code. Gifted education instruction is offered during the regular school day and may be provided in large or small groups and/or individually in a variety of settings. The depth, breadth and pace of instruction based on the appropriate content areas may be differentiated. Where differentiated instruction is provided in a regular classroom, the teacher is either licensed in gifted education or has received professional development and ongoing assistance from a gifted education intervention specialist or gifted education coordinator.

Annual Report and Accountability

The District submits, as required, a gifted education annual report to the Ohio Department of Education.

The District submits, as required, a gifted education data audit to the Ohio Department of Education.

The Superintendent/designee implements all policies and procedures in accordance with laws, rules and regulations and follows the Ohio Administrative Code rules regarding gifted education.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: October 9, 2006]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3324.01 et seq.
OAC 3301-51-15

CROSS REF.: JB, Equal Educational Opportunities

REMEDIAL INSTRUCTION (Intervention Services)

The educational program is designed and operated to be developmentally appropriate and avoid the necessity for intervention services. In those cases in which students have clearly not demonstrated satisfactory progress toward attaining the academic standards for their grade level, efforts are made to remedy the condition and attain the learning results sought.

The Board directs the Superintendent/designee to ensure that classroom teachers of students in the first, second and third grades assess and identify at the end of each school year the reading skills of each student who is reading below grade level. The parent or guardian is notified of each student whose reading skills are below grade level and intervention services are provided to the student.

Students who are reading below grade level at the end of the third grade are offered “intensive intervention” services during the summer following third grade.

The District involves the student’s parent(s) and classroom teacher in developing the intervention strategy and offers to the parent(s) the opportunity to be involved in the intervention.

Intervention services are also offered to students who:

1. score below the proficient level on a fourth, fifth, sixth, seventh or eighth grade achievement test and
2. are not demonstrating academic performance at their grade level based on the results of a diagnostic assessment.

Any student who scores at or below the limited proficient level on an Ohio Graduation Test must receive intervention services.

Certain specified students who are offered intervention services either after-hours or in summer classes are truant if they do not attend the intervention programs.

The Superintendent/designee is directed to maintain remedial instructional programs or intervention services that assist all students in meeting and maintaining minimum levels of student proficiency in communication and computation skills. These programs include procedures to evaluate student achievement related to the remedial program objectives and standards. Ongoing communication between teaching staff members and parents of students participating in remedial educational programs is coordinated by the Superintendent and the administrative staff.

The Superintendent is directed to evaluate the remedial education programs and report to the Board each school year as to their effectiveness in maintaining minimum levels of student proficiency.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: March 8, 2004]

[Re-adoption date: October 10, 2005]

[Re-adoption date: September 10, 2007]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3301.07; 3301.0710; 3301.0711(D); 3301.0712; 3301.0715
3313.608; 3313.609; 3313.6010; 3313.6012
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REF.: IKE, Promotion and Retention of Students

HOME-BOUND INSTRUCTION

The Board provides instruction, as appropriate, for students confined to home in compliance with the law.

1. Home instruction teachers are provided for students at the request of parents only after such instruction is approved by the Superintendent and verified as needed by a licensed physician or psychologist. Home instruction teachers, who are provided by the school, are paid at the designated hourly rate.
2. Home instruction teachers may be the student's regular classroom teachers only if the Superintendent has given permission.
3. Home instruction teachers must be certificated/licensed teachers.
4. All work must meet the standards of the State Department of Education and be done under the supervision of the Superintendent. If the home instruction teacher is not the student's regular classroom teacher, the building principal arranges cooperative communications among the regular classroom teachers and the home instructors to ensure a proper program of instruction for the student.
5. The duration and time of a home instruction program is determined by the Superintendent, on the basis of information received from teachers, parents, medical personnel and the building principal. Exceptions are those students with disabilities who have an IEP.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments Act of 2008; 42 USC 12101 et seq.
ORC 3313.64
3321.04
3323.05; 3323.12
OAC 3301-51-06

CROSS REFS.: IGBA, Programs for Students with Disabilities
JEA, Compulsory Attendance Ages
JECBC, Admission of Students from Nonchartered or Home Schooling

ALTERNATIVE SCHOOL PROGRAMS

The Board may approve the establishment of alternative school programs for students who cannot benefit from the regular school program.

Alternative school programs:

1. provide a setting in which individual guidance and challenge can be provided for each student;
2. provide an instructional program which assists each student to overcome academic deficiencies, truancy and behavioral problems;
3. strive to improve each student's self-concept so that he/she recognizes his/her ability to succeed and play a contributing role in society;
4. provide an accepting environment in which respect and confidence are given to each student and
5. develop a realistic instructional program which assists each student in acquiring the skills necessary to become a self-supporting citizen.

The alternative school program is staffed by personnel who are committed to the importance of the program and who recognize that education encompasses more than formal classroom instruction. Staff members must also be able to design a cooperative staff/student individualized educational plan which includes long-range goals and measurable objectives for reaching these goals.

Selection of students to participate in the alternative school program is made according to criteria established by the program staff in accordance with State law and approved by the Superintendent. Students in the alternative school program may return to their regular schools when they and the program staff agree that they are ready to do so.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3301.07
3313.53 through 3313.534
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06; 3301-35-09

LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY

The Board recognizes the need to provide equal educational opportunities for all students in the District. Therefore, if the inability to speak and understand the English language excludes a student from effective participation in the educational programs offered by the District, the District shall take appropriate action to rectify the English language deficiency in order to provide the student equal access to its programs. Students in a language minority or who have limited English proficiency are identified, assessed and provided appropriate services.

The Board directs the administration to develop and implement instruction programs that:

1. appropriately identify language minority students;
2. provide the appropriate instruction to limited English proficient students to assist them in gaining English language proficiency, as well as content knowledge, in reading/language arts and mathematics and
3. annually assess the English proficiency of students and monitor their progress in order to determine their readiness for the mainstream classroom environment.

The District requires all students with limited English proficiency to be tested. Alternative assessments may be required and students must make yearly gains as defined by the adequate yearly progress indicator adopted by the State Board of Education and be at a proficient level by the year 2014.

Limited English proficient students who have been enrolled in U.S. schools for less than one full year are exempt from one administration of the reading/language arts assessment administered to their grade levels. However, students who choose to take these tests are permitted to do so. (Assessments in math, science and social studies are not exempt.)

The District provides parents with notice of and information regarding the instructional program as required by law. Parental involvement is encouraged and parents are regularly apprised of their child's progress.

[Adoption date: October 11, 2004]
[Re-adoption date: March 12, 2007]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]
[Re-adoption date: September 14, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: 42 USC 2000d
The Elementary and Secondary Education Act; 20 USC 1221 et seq.
34 CFR 200
ORC 3301.0711
3302.01; 3302.03
3313.61; 3313.611; 3313.612
3317.03
3331.04
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06; 3301-35-07

CROSS REFS.: AC, Nondiscrimination
IE, Organization of Facilities for Instruction
IGBJ, Title I Programs
IGBL, Parental Involvement in Education
JB, Equal Educational Opportunities
JK, Employment of Students

TITLE I PROGRAMS

The Title I program is based on an annual assessment of educational needs. This assessment includes identification of educationally deprived children in the public and private schools in this District. Title I services are provided to all eligible, educationally deprived students.

The Board believes parental involvement is a vital part of the Title I program. The Superintendent/designee jointly develops with and distributes to parents of children participating in Title I programs within the District a written parental involvement policy and guidelines. The written parental involvement policy includes a School-Parent Compact jointly developed by the school and the parents. The requirements of the policy, compact and guidelines are consistent with Federal and State law.

Parental involvement includes, but is not limited to, parental contribution to the design and implementation of programs under this title, participation by parents in school activities and programs, and training and materials which build parents' capacity to improve their children's learning in both the home and the school. To build a partnership between home and school, the District:

1. informs the parents of the program, the reasons for their children's participation and the specific instructional objectives;
2. trains parents to work with their children to attain instructional objectives;
3. trains teachers and other staff involved in programs under this title to work effectively with the parents of participating students;
4. develops partnerships by consulting with parents regularly;
5. provides opportunities for parents to be involved in the design, operation and evaluation of the program and
6. provides opportunities for the full participation of parents who lack literacy skills or whose native language is not English.

Title I funds are used only to augment, not to replace, state and local funds. The Board uses these funds to provide equivalent or comparable educational services in all schools receiving Title I assistance.

The District is required to bring students up to a proficient level in reading and mathematics. Any school that receives Title I funds, and fails to make adequate yearly progress as defined by the State Board of Education two years in a row, is required to offer school choice for students to transfer from the low performing building to a building that is making the required progress. Among students exercising choice, priority is given to the lowest-achieving students from low-income families.

If a school does not meet the adequate yearly progress three years in a row, it is required to offer supplemental (tutorial) services. The administration is directed to develop a plan to comply with school choice and supplemental services.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: February 14, 2005]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: The Elementary and Secondary Education Act; 20 USC 1221 et seq.
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-05; 3301-35-06; 3301-35-07

CROSS REFS.: AC, Nondiscrimination
IE, Organization of Facilities for Instruction
IGBA, Programs for Students with Disabilities
IGBI, Limited English Proficiency
IGBL, Parental Involvement in Education
JB, Equal Educational Opportunities

LATCHKEY PROGRAM

Recognizing the benefits accruing to children from latchkey programs, both in safety and educational experiences, the Board operates a latchkey program within the District.

The Superintendent is responsible for the development of any necessary rules for the program. Public input regarding the program is considered at the formation of the program and when reviews of the program's performance are done.

Tuition and other fees are instituted as needed. Expenditures of funds and the provision of ancillary services are made in compliance with State law.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3313.207; 3313.208
OAC 3301-32-01 through 3301-32-13

CROSS REF.: JN, Student Fees, Fines and Charges

PARENTAL INVOLVEMENT IN EDUCATION

The Board believes that parental involvement is an important part of the educational program. Current research indicates that a home-school partnership and greater involvement on the part of parents in the education of their children generally result in higher achievement scores, improved student behavior and reduced absenteeism. All parents and foster caregivers are encouraged to take an active role in the education of their children or foster children.

The Board directs the administration to develop along with parents and foster caregivers the necessary regulations to ensure that this policy is followed and that parental involvement is encouraged. The regulations are to:

1. encourage strong home-school partnerships;
2. provide for consistent and effective communication between parents or foster caregivers and school officials;
3. offer parents or foster caregivers ways to assist and encourage their children or foster children to do their best and
4. offer ways parents or foster caregivers can support classroom learning activities.

In addition, building administrators/designees of schools receiving Title I funds will jointly develop with and distribute to parents of children participating in Title I programs a written parental involvement policy and guidelines. The requirements of the policy and guidelines are consistent with Federal and State law.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: The Elementary and Secondary Education Act; 20 USC 1221 et seq.
ORC 3313.472; 3313.48
OAC 3301-35-02; 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: IGBI, Limited English Proficiency
IGBJ, Title I Programs
Student Handbooks

CREDIT FLEXIBILITY

The Board recognizes that an effective educational program is one that provides opportunities for students to customize aspects of their learning around their respective needs and interests. Credit flexibility is one method to motivate and increase student learning by allowing access to more resources, customization around individual student needs and the use of multiple measures of learning.

Credit flexibility shifts the focus from “seat time” to performance. Students can earn units of high school credit based on an individually approved credit flexibility plan. The intent of credit flexibility is to meet increased expectations for high school graduation in response to globalization, technology and demographics, and to meet the demand for 21st century skills.

In accordance with State law, the District must develop and implement a credit flexibility plan that enables students to earn high school credit by:

1. completing coursework;
2. testing out or showing mastery of course content;
3. pursuing an educational option and/or an individually approved option and/or
4. any combination of the above.

The Superintendent/designee develops the District’s credit flexibility plan consistent with the provisions of the following regulation.

[Adoption date: September 14, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: Carnegie Design Team Report to the State Board of Education, *New Emphasis on Learning: Ohio’s plan for credit flexibility shifts the focus from “seat time” to performance* (March 2009)

ORC 3313.60; 3313.603; 3313.609; 3313.6013; 3313.611; 3313.613;
3313.614; 3313.90
3321.04
Chapter 3324
Chapter 3365
OAC Chapter 3301-34
3301-35-06
Chapter 3301-46
Chapter 3301-51
Chapter 3301-61

CROSS REFS.: IGAD, Career-Technical Education
IGBH, Alternative School Programs
IGCB, Experimental Programs
IGCD, Educational Options (Also LEB)
IGCF, Home Instruction
IGCH, Postsecondary Enrollment Options (Also LEC)
IGE, Adult Education Programs
IKA, Grading Systems
IKE, Promotion and Retention of Students
IKEB, Acceleration
IKF, Graduation Requirements

CREDIT FLEXIBILITY

In accordance with State law, the District's plan for credit flexibility must:

1. identify the multiple methods of communication and frequency of each method the District will use to communicate the aspects of the credit flexibility policy and plan to students and parents on an on-going basis;
2. allow for demonstrated proficiency options on an on-going basis;
3. allow for graded options for demonstrated proficiency;
4. allow demonstration of proficiency to count towards course requirements for graduation;
5. determine credit equivalency for a Carnegie unit;
6. prohibit capping or limiting the number of courses or credits earned through credit flexibility;
7. allow for both simultaneous credit and/or partial credit to be earned;
8. not prohibit access to online education, postsecondary options or services from another district, as approved by the Board;
9. allow, if so desired, for the acceptance of credit from other districts and educational providers;
10. establish provisions for instances when students do not or cannot complete requirements and
11. establish a review process and submit data to the Ohio Department of Education about the methods and frequency of communication with students and parents.

In addition, the Superintendent/designee collects performance data including, but not limited to, the number of participating students, total credits earned and extent to which student participation reflects diversity of the student body.

The Ohio Department of Education recommends that the Superintendent maintain a “library” of courses that were previously accepted to assist students, parents and teachers with understanding available options (or those unique to local contexts and regional economic development interests).

(Approval date: September 14, 2009)

SUMMER SCHOOLS

The Board may operate summer schools for students in grades 1 through 12. Summer programs can be for students who need extra help in order to advance with their respective age groups or to provide enrichment, remedial and recreational experiences.

Directors and teachers for summer sessions are recruited from the District staff insofar as feasible. The Board sets fees, summer salaries and makes appointments upon the recommendation of the Superintendent.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3313.57; 3313.608; 3313.641

CROSS REFS.: IGBE, Remedial Instruction
IKE, Promotion and Retention of Students
IL, Testing Programs
JN, Student Fees, Fines and Charges

EXPERIMENTAL PROGRAMS

There are times when nontraditional approaches to instructional objectives are appropriate. To this end the Board has initiated experimental programs.

An experimental program must meet the following requirements.

1. The program or course is developed by a committee consisting of administrators, grade level and subject area specialists and consultants as needed.
2. The Board makes formal application to the Ohio Department of Education for permission to implement the program on an experimental basis.
3. The program or course must be approved by the Board and the Ohio Department of Education prior to implementation.
4. All instructional materials used in connection with this program are available for inspection by parents of participating students.
5. Students must be recommended for participation. The parent(s) must provide approval for students under 18 years of age to participate. A copy of the written approval must be retained in the school files. Students who are 18 years of age or older must submit a written request to participate. This request is kept on file.
6. The program is evaluated in terms of learning outcomes, student achievement and accomplishment of stated objectives.
7. At the end of an established period of time, the Superintendent recommends either inclusion or exclusion of the experimental program in the District's educational offerings.
8. Fees are estimated for experimental programs as needed. Participating students are expected to pay allowable fees at the beginning of the program.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3302.07
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06
3301-46-01

CROSS REFS.: IGCD, Educational Options (Also LEB)
JN, Student Fees, Fines and Charges

EDUCATIONAL OPTIONS

The Board recognizes that an effective educational program is one that provides opportunities for students learning both within the classroom and, for specific reasons, beyond the traditional classroom and school day. These expanded opportunities are viewed as educational options to supplement the regular school program.

The intent of educational options is to allow educators, other professionals, parents and others to work together to provide opportunities for students to learn in an independent or individual setting and to study or work with recognized experts in specific fields. Educational options are seen as additional curricular opportunities to improve, expand and enrich student learning experiences and perspectives.

Independent study, distance learning, tutoring, educational travel, mentoring, correspondence courses and study abroad programs are representative of experiences that the Board views as educational options supplementing the regular school program.

Fees are established for educational options as needed. Participating students are expected to pay fees upon beginning educational options.

The Superintendent develops regulations when the educational options are initiated. Each program option developed is presented to the Board for adoption; its regulations are presented for approval.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: OAC 3301-35-01(B)(6); 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: IGCB, Experimental Programs
IGCH, Postsecondary Enrollment Options (Also LEC)
IKE, Promotion and Retention of Students
IKF, Graduation Requirements
JN, Student Fees, Fines and Charges

EDUCATIONAL OPTIONS

When initiated, educational options must adhere to the following criteria.

1. The parent(s) must provide written approval for students under 18 years of age to participate. A copy of the written approval must be retained in the school files. Students 18 years of age or older must submit a written request to participate. This request is kept on file.
2. An instructional plan which contains written measurable objectives must be submitted to and approved by, the Superintendent. Instructional objectives must align with the District's curriculum requirements.
3. The instructional plan includes an outline specifying major instructional activities and identifying materials, resources, facilities and equipment needed to achieve instructional objectives.
4. Promotion and retention decisions for students, kindergarten through eighth grade, participating in an option as a substitute instructional plan are based on student performance relative to the objectives of the option.
5. The instructional plan includes a written plan for the evaluation of student performance.
6. In tutorial programs and programs of independent study, a certificated/licensed teacher provides both the instruction and evaluation of students. In all other cases, a certificated/licensed teacher provides only the evaluation of student progress.
7. The written instructional plan includes a time for the evaluation of the educational option. Continuance of the option is determined by the results of evaluation.

(Approval date: April 20, 2001)

(Re-approval date: July 13, 2009)

HOME SCHOOLING

The Superintendent of the Education Service Center of Lorain County may excuse from compulsory school attendance, for not more than one school year at a time, any school-age child who is being instructed at home in accordance with the State Board of Education rules in the Ohio Administrative Code.

The child being home schooled must be instructed by an individual with one of the following qualifications:

1. a high school diploma;
2. a certificate of high school equivalence;
3. standardized test scores that demonstrate high school equivalence or
4. other credentials found appropriate by the Superintendent.

Lacking the above, the home teacher must work under the direction of a person holding a baccalaureate degree.

Any request to be excused must be made in writing by the parent(s) and must contain the information required by the Ohio Administrative Code.

The Superintendent shall approve the home schooling request, unless he/she determines that the information required by the Ohio Administrative Code has not been provided or unless he/she has substantial evidence that the minimum educational requirements of the Ohio Administrative Code have not been met, despite the fact that the required information has been provided by the parent(s).

If the Superintendent intends to deny the request for home schooling, he/she notifies the parent(s) within 14 calendar days and informs the parent(s) of the reasons for the intent to deny the request and of the parent(s)' right to a due process hearing before the Superintendent.

Upon substantial evidence of cessation of home schooling in accordance with the Ohio Administrative Code, the Superintendent notifies the parent(s) of the intent to revoke the excuse and of the parent(s)' right to a due process hearing before the Superintendent.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3321.04
OAC Chapter 3301-34

CROSS REFS.: JECBC, Admission of Students from Nonchartered or Home Schooling
JEG, Exclusions and Exemptions from School Attendance

PRESCHOOL PROGRAM

The preschool program is guided by curriculum, written policies and regulations of the District which are consistent with applicable statutory requirements contained in the Ohio Revised Code and rules adopted by the State Board of Education. Resources appropriate for children enrolled in the program include, but are not limited to:

1. staff;
2. cumulative records;
3. health and safety;
4. admission;
5. attendance and discipline;
6. selection and use of developmentally appropriate materials, equipment and resources that meet the intellectual, physical, social and emotional needs of the preschool child;
7. management of communicable diseases and
8. transportation and field trips.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3301.53
3313.646
3323.02
OAC Chapter 3301-37; 3301-69-09

CROSS REFS.: EB, Safety Program
EBC, Emergency/Safety Plans
EEA, Student Transportation Services
IIA, Instructional Materials
IICA, Field Trips
JEC, Student Admission
JG, Student Discipline
JHC, Student Health Services and Requirements
JHCC, Communicable Diseases
JHF, Student Safety
JO, Student Records

POSTSECONDARY ENROLLMENT OPTIONS

State law provides for student participation in the postsecondary enrollment options program (PSEOP) for the purposes of promoting rigorous academic pursuits and exposing students to options beyond the high school classroom. Therefore, eligible 9th through 12th grade students may enroll at any participating college/university on a full- or part-time basis and complete nonsectarian courses for high school and/or college credit.

The Board directs the Superintendent or his/her designee to develop and establish the necessary administrative guidelines to ensure that the PSEOP is operating in accordance with state requirements.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

[Re-adoption date: July 11, 2011]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC Chapter 3365
OAC Chapter 3301-44
3301-83-01(C)

CROSS REFS.: IGBM, Credit Flexibility
IGCD, Educational Options (Also LEB)

POSTSECONDARY ENROLLMENT OPTIONS

The District is required to notify all 8th through 11th grade students and their parents about the postsecondary enrollment options program by March 1 of each school year.

Students and/or parent(s) are required to inform the high school guidance counselor of intent to participate by March 30 of the year in which the student wishes to enroll. Failure to inform the high school guidance counselor by the March 30 deadline of intent to participate shall result in the student having to secure written permission from the Superintendent in order to participate in the program.

The District is required to provide counseling services to students prior to their participation in the program. Counseling services are to include but not be limited to:

1. grade status as locally determined;
2. acceptance by college;
3. enrollment options required by State law;
4. financial arrangements for tuition, books, materials and fees;
5. process of granting academic credits;
6. criteria for any transportation aid;
7. available support services;
8. scheduling;
9. consequences of failing or not completing a course, and the effect of the grade attained in the course being included in the student's grade point average, if applicable;
10. the effect of program participation on student's ability to complete District graduation requirements, as well as participation in cocurricular and extracurricular activities;
11. academic and social responsibilities of students and parents relative to this program;

12. information about and encouraging the use of college counseling services and
13. encouragement of all students exhibiting the ability to consider this program.

If the District does not receive notification of acceptance from the college within a reasonable time after application is made, the District shall contact the college.

The student may opt to receive college credit only or both college and high school credit. The student must designate his/her choice at the time of enrollment.

If a student completes a college course, the Board shall award him/her appropriate credit toward high school graduation if, at the time of enrollment, he/she elects to receive credit for courses toward fulfilling the graduation requirements.

High school credit awarded for courses successfully completed counts toward graduation requirements and subject area requirements.

1. The Board awards comparable credit for the course/courses completed at the college.
2. If no comparable course is offered, the Board grants an appropriate number of credits in a comparable area.
3. Any disputes between the student and the Board regarding high school credits granted for a course may be appealed by the student to the State Board of Education.
4. The student's records must show evidence of successful completion of each course and the high school credits awarded.
5. Credits earned under the postsecondary enrollment options program are included in the student's grade-point average. College credits count as the equivalent District grade. If the District has a weighted grading system, the high school principal/designee determines the equivalent District grade for the college grade.

High School/College Enrollment

1. A 9th grade student may receive credit toward high school graduation for up to the equivalent of four academic school years.
2. A 10th grade student may receive credit toward high school graduation for up to the equivalent of three academic school years.

3. An 11th grade student may receive credit toward high school graduation for up to the equivalent of two academic school years.
4. A 12th grade student may enroll for no more than the equivalent of one academic school year.
5. Proportionate reductions are made for any student who enrolls in the program during the course of a school year.
6. The maximum number of Carnegie units that may be earned during the academic year is the total of the high school courses and college courses. The total may not exceed the number of courses for full-time status.
7. College courses for which five semester hours (7.5 quarter hours) are earned are awarded one Carnegie unit toward high school graduation credit.

Financial Responsibilities

1. If a student elects to enroll for college credit only (Option A), the student is responsible for all costs associated with the course.
2. If a student elects to enroll for the combination high school/college credit (Option B), the District is responsible for all costs associated with the course.
3. If a student fails to complete the course due to class drop process or nonattendance, the student or parent(s) are responsible for all costs associated with the course.
4. The following process shall be used to collect all course costs.
 - A. The District may determine and accept other reasons, including medical reasons, for failure to complete the course.
 - B. Students enrolled for the combination of high school/college credit are not eligible for financial aid from the college.
 - C. Upon parental application and determination of need according to the provision of the National School Lunch Act, a student enrolling for the combination of high school and college credit in the program may receive full or partial reimbursement for the necessary costs of transportation between the secondary school which he/she attends and the college/university in which he/she is enrolled.
 - D. Reimbursement for course costs, transportation costs or District liability will not be made if the student enrolls in a college course while he/she is also a full-time student in the District.

Other Considerations

1. A student enrolled in the program follows the District attendance policy, as well as the District Code of Conduct, for curricular and extracurricular activities. These policies and codes are applicable during the time the student is attending high school and is on school property for any class or activity.
2. If a student is expelled from the District, the Board will deny high school credit for college courses taken during the period of the student's expulsion.

The Superintendent must send written notice of a student's expulsion to the college where the student is taking courses to receive high school credit. The notice must state the date the expulsion is scheduled to expire and whether the Board has denied high school credit for postsecondary education courses taken during the expulsion. If the expulsion period is extended, the Superintendent must notify the college of the extension.

3. The student enrolled in this program must recognize that the master schedule is not altered or adjusted in order to permit enrollment. Adjustments to individual schedules may be made by the school administration.
4. The District adheres to the Ohio High School Athletic Association for eligibility to participate in athletics. In order to be eligible, the student must have passed five courses during the prior grading period. The five courses may be a combination of high school and college courses.

(Approval date: April 20, 2001)

(Re-approval date: July 13, 2009)

(Re-approval date: July 11, 2011)

COMMUNITY SERVICE LEARNING

The District is committed to preparing its high school students for active participation in community affairs in keeping with the tradition of volunteerism. The implementation of a community service learning program provides students with the opportunity to receive training and support to assist them in becoming valuable community members.

Community service learning is an unpaid activity that provides service to an individual or group to address a school or community need. The activity must be developmentally appropriate and meaningful to the student.

The District offers community service classes which acquaint students with the history and importance of volunteer service and with a wide range of existing community needs. This class is considered an elective towards graduation and includes a component requirement of 60 hours of community service.

Through participation in student service learning classes, students have the opportunity to:

1. develop knowledge and respect for community and citizenship;
2. learn that problems can be solved by working together;
3. understand the responsibilities involved in citizenship;
4. explore career opportunities;
5. increase self-esteem and appreciation for others;
6. become sensitive to others and appreciate cultural diversity and
7. overcome interpersonal barriers.

Once the program for community service learning has been established, students are ready to begin earning hours for service learning credit which can be used to meet graduation requirements.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3313.605
OAC 3301-35-04

CROSS REFS.: IKF, Graduation Requirements
JGD, Student Suspension
JGE, Student Expulsion

COCURRICULAR AND EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

The purpose of education is to develop the whole person of the student. For this reason an educational program must embody, as an essential element, activities which involve students beyond the classroom and foster the values which result from interaction and united effort. Such activities form a logical extension of the required and general curriculum and the elective or special curriculum.

The Board has established the criteria for cocurricular and extracurricular activities consistent with its philosophy of, and goals for, education. All student activity programs must:

1. have educational value for students;
2. be in balance with other curricular offerings in the schools and be supportive of, and never in competition with, the academic program and
3. be managed in a professional manner.

The Board may require that students pay reasonable fees to participate in cocurricular and extracurricular activities.

The following guidelines govern the student activity programs.

1. Student activities are those school-sponsored activities which are voluntarily engaged in by students, have the approval of the school administration and do not carry credit toward promotion or graduation.
2. Each school, under the direction of the principal and professional staff, has a student activity program designed to stimulate student growth and development by supplementing and enriching the curricular activities. All receipts and expenditures are accounted for through the activity account.
3. Each activity should be designed to contribute directly to the educational, civic, social and ethical development of the students involved.
4. The student activity program receives the same attention in terms of philosophy, objectives, social setting, organization and evaluation as that given the regular school curriculum.

5. Each school develops written guidelines and procedures regulating the creation, organization, administration and dissolution of student activity programs. The Superintendent reports annually to the Board the general purposes, plans and financial status of the cocurricular and extracurricular programs of the District.
6. The expenses involved in participating in any school activity and in the total program for a school year should be set so that a majority of the students may participate without financial strain. Special consideration may be given in cases in which the expense of participating would result in exclusion.
7. Activities must be open to all students, regardless of race, color, national origin, ancestry, citizenship status, religion, sex, economic status, age, disability or military status.
8. Activities must not place undue burdens upon students, teachers or schools.
9. Activities do not interfere with regularly scheduled classes. This limitation often requires conducting such activities beyond the regular school day.
10. Activities at any level should be unique, not duplications of others already in operation.
11. Students participating in cocurricular and extracurricular activities are expected to demonstrate responsible behavior and good conduct. The Board encourages the development and promotion of sportsmanship in all phases of the educational process, including athletics and all other cocurricular and extracurricular activities.
12. Students suspended and expelled from school are banned from extracurricular activities. Students may also be suspended from extracurricular activities for violations of the Student Code of Conduct or the code of conduct of the particular activity in which they participate. Students absent from school are not permitted to participate in extracurricular activities on that date.
13. Annually, the Board directs the Superintendent/designee to identify supplemental contract positions that supervise, direct or coach a student activity program which involves athletic, routine/regular physical activity or health and safety considerations. Upon the identification of the position, the individual must complete the requirements established by the Ohio Department of Education, State law and the Ohio Administrative Code.
14. Students may be expelled for up to one year for firearm-related or knife-related incidents occurring off school property while at an interscholastic competition, extracurricular event or other school-sponsored activity.

15. Students may be removed from extracurricular activities when their presence poses a continuing danger to persons or property or an ongoing threat of disruption. If a student is removed from extracurricular activities, such removal may include all extracurricular activities in which the student is involved.
16. Students in grades 7-12 enrolled in District-sponsored community schools are permitted to participate in the District's extracurricular activities, including interscholastic athletics. The Board may require the community school student to enroll in and participate in no more than one academic course in the District as a condition for participation.
17. Resident students attending STEM schools are permitted to participate in the District's extracurricular activities, including interscholastic athletics.

[Adoption date: January 12, 2004]
[Re-adoption date: March 14, 2005]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]
[Re-adoption date: September 14, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3313.537; 3313.58; 3313.59; 3313.664
3315.062
Chapter 4112
OAC 3301-27-01
3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: AFI, Evaluation of Educational Resources
DJ, Purchasing
IGDB, Student Publications
IGDC, Student Social Events
IGDF, Student Fundraising Activities
IGDG, Student Activities Funds Management
IGDJ, Interscholastic Athletics
IGDK, Interscholastic Extracurricular Eligibility
JECBC, Admission of Students from Nonchartered or Home Schooling
JGD, Student Suspension
JGDA, Emergency Removal of Student
JGE, Student Expulsion
JL, Student Gifts and Solicitations
JN, Student Fees, Fines and Charges
KGB, Public Conduct on District Property
KK, Visitors to the Schools
Student Handbooks

COCURRICULAR AND EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES

When individuals not employed by the District are utilized as chaperones for school activities, the following general guidelines shall apply:

1. Chaperones are volunteers under the direction of the activity advisor.
2. Chaperones must be 21 years of age or older.
3. Chaperones are to be made aware of all rules and regulations pertaining to the activity.
4. Chaperones are responsible for supervision of students under the directions and guidelines established by the advisor, teacher or District.
5. Chaperones, acting as volunteers, are covered under school liability insurance.
6. For bus trips, chaperone names will be supplied, in writing, to the bus driver by the trip sponsor.

(Approval date: April 20, 2001)

(Re-approval date: July 13, 2009)

STUDENT PUBLICATIONS

The Board encourages student publications as classroom-related learning experience in such courses as English and journalism and as an extracurricular activity. These allow for coverage of student activities and the writing and printing of original literary and artistic productions; however, certain necessary guidelines are established to regulate the publication and dissemination of student publications.

School-Sponsored Publications

School publications afford an educational experience for students interested in this activity and should provide an opportunity for the sincere expression of all facets of student opinion. These guidelines are as follows.

1. Faculty advisors advise on matters of style, grammar, format and suitability of materials.
2. The school publication reflects the policy and judgment of the student editors. Material of a controversial nature should not be prohibited unless it:
 - A. imminently threatens to disrupt the educational process of the school, to damage other individuals or to advocate conduct that otherwise is inconsistent with the shared values of a civilized social order (e.g., advocating drug or alcohol use);
 - B. threatens any person or group within the school or advocates unlawful discrimination;
 - C. advocates violation of the law or official school regulations;
 - D. is considered false or libelous, based upon available facts and
 - E. is potentially harmful to juveniles or offensive according to community standards as to what is suitable for juveniles.
3. The final decision as to the suitability of material rests with the principal after consultation with the student editor and faculty advisor. Parties have the right of appeal to the Superintendent.

Nonschool-Sponsored Publications

Students who edit, publish and/or wish to distribute nonschool-sponsored handwritten, printed or duplicated matter among their fellow students in the schools must assume responsibility for the content of the publication. Students may be restricted as to the time and place of distribution or may be prohibited from distributing such publications.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: U.S. Const. Amend. I
ORC 3313.66; 3313.661

CROSS REF.: EDE, Computer/Online Services for Students (Acceptable Use and Internet Safety)

STUDENT SOCIAL EVENTS

All student functions held in the name of the District must be approved by the principal and supervised by one or more faculty members or approved volunteers.

All school functions such as parties, dances, etc., are held in the school building unless otherwise approved by the principal and/or Superintendent.

Outsiders are not permitted to attend such functions unless so permitted by the building principal. Students present, together with chaperones, are held accountable for proper care of facilities used.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3313.53; 3313.58; 3313.59
3315.062
OAC 3301-35-02; 3301-35-03

CROSS REFS.: IGD, Cocurricular and Extracurricular Activities
IICC, School Volunteers

STUDENT FUNDRAISING ACTIVITIES

The Board believes in providing opportunities for students to participate through cocurricular activities in fundraising projects which contribute to their educational growth and which do not conflict with the instructional program. Since the Ohio Revised Code and the Auditor's office mandate careful accounting of the receipt and expenditure of such funds, all fiscal operations of student groups must be in compliance with the following guidelines. All such related activities must be:

1. conducted by a recognized student group for the purpose of contributing to educational objectives;
2. appropriate to the age or grade level;
3. activities in which schools may appropriately engage;
4. conducted under the supervision of teachers, advisors or administrators;
5. conducted in such a manner and at such times as not to encroach upon instructional time or interfere with regularly scheduled school classes and activities;
6. scheduled so as not to be unduly demanding on secretarial, teacher and principal time or work;
7. evaluated annually by teachers, advisors, administrators and students;
8. limited in number so as not to become a burden or nuisance to the community and
9. sensitive to direct competition with fundraising efforts sponsored by recognized groups and organizations within the community.

The application of the above criteria for student sales and activities is supervised by the building principal with the approval of the Superintendent. Each principal submits to the Superintendent a list of the proposed sales or fund drives which the school plans to conduct during the school year and the purpose for which the funds are going to be used. The Superintendent then indicates his/her approval or disapproval within the limitations of the above criteria.

Funds derived from approved student fundraising activities are handled by the Treasurer's office in accordance with the State Auditor's requirements.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]
[Re-adoption date: March 14, 2005]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3313.51; 3313.53; 3313.811
3315.062

CROSS REFS.: IGD, Cocurricular and Extracurricular Activities
IGDG, Student Activities Funds Management
IICA, Field Trips
JL, Student Gifts and Solicitations

TEACHERS/SPONSORS OF STUDENT ACTIVITIES

Teachers in the District must assume full responsibility for the organization and supervision of his/her student activity. All teachers/sponsors are expected to personally chaperone all the approved activities or meetings of their group. Each sponsor shall insist that his/her group conform to the established rules and regulations of the school. All rules and regulations governing student conduct while involved in the activity will be given to the students. The rules and regulations shall include due process procedures covering suspension and/or dismissal of students from the activity.

The activity sponsor shall confer with the office in setting up activity dates. All class activities must have office approval. The time or period for a class or club meeting will be scheduled by the officer after the request has been presented. No student, chaperone or teacher will be permitted to use drugs or alcoholic liquids at any school-sponsored activity.

Teachers/sponsors are responsible to see that the activity treasurer keeps activity books in proper order. Activity fund monies collected shall be deposited with the Board Treasurer. Fundraising activities must be approved by the building principal and the Superintendent. Activity budgets must have Board approval and be on file with the Board Treasurer prior to July 1 each year.

The teacher/sponsor must be the last to leave the building or activity, making sure all students have departed.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

CROSS REFS.: IGD, Cocurricular and Extracurricular Activities
IGDF, Student Fundraising Activities
IGDG, Student Activities Funds Management
IICA, Field Trips
IICC, School Volunteers
JFC, Student Conduct (Zero Tolerance)

STUDENT ACTIVITIES FUNDS MANAGEMENT

To safeguard and provide for the efficient financial operation of student activities, the funds of these activities are managed as follows.

1. The Superintendent designates an individual at each building to handle the receipt of student activity funds under the jurisdiction of the Treasurer. The Treasurer is authorized to receive and disburse student funds in support of the entire school activity program. The Treasurer is directly responsible for the proper accounting of student activities funds.
2. Requests for purchases from student activities funds can be made only by faculty advisors, coaches or teachers assigned to an activity. These requests must be approved in writing by the school principal or other person designated by the Superintendent. Funds must be available before such purchases may be authorized. Expenses are subject to Board approval.
3. An accounting of all student funds is made monthly and a report of all accounts is made by the Treasurer to the Superintendent and the Board. The account system complies with the regulations of the Ohio Auditor. The system separates and verifies each transaction and shows the sources from which the revenue is received, the amount collected, source and the amount expected for each purpose.
4. When an unexpended balance remains in the account of a graduating class (Fund 200), the class should specifically indicate its intent to the Board for the disposal of such funds. The Board exercises its prerogative in disposing of such funds when the graduating class is negligent in giving instructions.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3313.51; 3313.53; 3313.811
3315.062
5705.41; 5705.412

CROSS REFS.: DH, Bonded Employees and Officers
DI, Fiscal Accounting and Reporting
DIB, Types of Funds
DJ, Purchasing
DJF, Purchasing Procedures
IGD, Cocurricular and Extracurricular Activities
IGDF, Student Fundraising Activities
JL, Student Gifts and Solicitations

INTERSCHOLASTIC ATHLETICS

Participation by students in athletic competition is a privilege subject to Board policies and regulations. While the Board takes great pride in winning, it emphasizes and requires good sportsmanship and a positive mental attitude as prerequisites to participation.

The Superintendent and administrative staff schedule frequent conferences with all physical education instructors, coaches and athletic directors to develop a constructive approach to physical education and athletics throughout the District and to maintain a program that is an educational activity.

Interscholastic athletic programs are subject to approval by the Board. The building principal is responsible for the administration of the interscholastic athletic program within his/her school. In discharging this responsibility, the principal consults with the athletic directors, coaches and physical education instructors on various aspects of the interscholastic athletic program. It is the responsibility of the principal and his/her staff to ensure the proper management of all athletic and physical education programs and the safety of students and the public.

The Board may require that students pay reasonable fees to participate in interscholastic athletics.

Coaches are required to complete all approved coursework as specified by the Ohio High School Athletic Association (OHSAA) and the Ohio Department of Education (ODE) in order to qualify to serve as coaches.

In the conduct of interscholastic athletic programs, the rules, regulations and limitations outlined by the OHSAA must be followed. It is the responsibility of the District's voting delegate to OHSAA to advise the management team of all pending changes in OHSAA's regulations.

Eligibility requirements for participating in athletic programs must conform to regulations of the OHSAA. They include the requirements that a student have the written permission of his/her parent(s) and shall have been determined as physically fit for the chosen sport by a licensed physician.

All students participating in interscholastic athletics must be covered by insurance. This insurance may be available for purchase through the District. If parents choose not to purchase insurance provided by the District, the parent(s) must sign a waiver ensuring that private coverage is provided.

As character building is one of the major objectives of interscholastic athletics, the athlete assumes responsibility for regulating his/her personal life in such ways as to make him/her a worthy representative of his/her school.

Any student may be suspended from an athletic team practice and competition for a period of time, designated by the principal, for infractions of school rules and regulations or for any other unacceptable conduct in or out of school.

Students are ineligible for athletics for one year when they transfer from one district to another without changing residency. However, there are exceptions to the ineligibility provisions contained in the Ohio High School Athletic Association bylaws.

Students in grades 7-12 enrolled in District-sponsored community schools are permitted to participate in the District's interscholastic athletics program. The Board may require the community school student to enroll in and participate in no more than one academic course in the District as a condition to participation.

Resident students attending STEM schools are also permitted to participate in the District's interscholastic athletics program.

Foreign exchange students not enrolled in a state-approved educational or exchange program must be legally adopted by a resident of the District in order to be eligible for athletics.

[Adoption date: January 12, 2004]

[Re-adoption date: December 13, 2004]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 2305.23; 2305.231
3313.537; 3313.66; 3313.661; 3313.664
3315.062
OAC Chapter 3301-27

CROSS REFS.: IGD, Cocurricular and Extracurricular Activities
IGDK, Interscholastic Extracurricular Eligibility
IKF, Graduation Requirements
JECBA, Admission of Exchange Students
JGD, Student Suspension
JGE, Student Expulsion
JN, Student Fees, Fines and Charges
Student Handbooks

INTERSCHOLASTIC EXTRACURRICULAR ELIGIBILITY

The Board believes in holding high academic standards for all students. In addition, they have equally high regard for establishing rules and regulations that promote student growth and achievement. The following eligibility requirements are meant to challenge students toward achieving educational excellence, while avoiding being exclusionary as much as possible.

Interscholastic extracurricular activities are defined as school-sponsored student activities involving more than one school or school district.

All Ohio High School Athletic Association requirements must be met for eligibility. The following requirements must also be met to remain eligible:

1. A 1.50 GPA will be the benchmark for considering participation in athletic/ interscholastic extracurricular activities.
 - A. The 1.50 GPA at the high school would be determined at the end of each quarter (grade period) for eligibility. Students passing five one-credit courses (the five courses may be a combination of high school and college courses) (OHSAA requirement) per quarter (grading period) but falling below the 1.50 GPA would be placed on academic probation and given until midterm to attain at least a 1.50 GPA. If this did not occur, they would be ineligible for the remainder of the quarter (grading period) and until the 1.50 GPA is attained. In grades 9, 10 and 11, students must have accumulated five credits in the current year to be eligible for the following fall season.
 - B. All 7th and 8th grade students must pass 75% of their courses, evaluated at the end of each quarter, in order to participate in extracurricular programs. The accumulative GPA will only be calculated one time per year, at the conclusion of the academic year. The GPA will determine the eligibility for the next academic year.

Any student not achieving a minimum GPA of 1.50 will be ineligible for the entire next academic year unless the following conditions exist: the student achieves a GPA of 1.50 or above for the fourth grading period, but does not achieve an accumulative GPA of 1.50 at the conclusion of the school year. The student may then petition to the athletic director and principal to be placed on academic probation. If accepted, the student would be eligible as long as the GPA for each grading period is at least 1.50 after being placed on academic probation.

A student enrolling in the 7th grade for the first time is eligible to participate in athletics for the first grading period regardless of the previous academic achievement.

- C. The student's GPA in the middle school is not to be factored into the high school accumulative GPA requirements.
 - D. Incoming 9th grade students must pass 75% of their fourth quarter, 8th grade courses to be eligible for the first quarter of their 9th grade year.
2. A student cannot receive more than one F at the conclusion of a grading period, regardless of GPA, without being placed on academic probation until midterms to bring the F up to a passing grade. A student who still has two F's after midterms will be ineligible for the remainder of the grading period and until there is only one F.
- A. An incomplete (I) will be treated as a failing grade unless the incomplete was due to a certified medical excuse or injury. Students have five days after grades are posted to complete their work.
 - B. Summer school grades earned may not be used to substitute for failing grades from the last grading period of the regular school year.
 - C. A 7th or 8th grade student receiving more than one F at the conclusion of the year will be ineligible for the next grading period.

Failure to comply with the grading period eligibility requirements results in extracurricular interscholastic ineligibility for the succeeding grading period.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 2305.23; 2305.231
3313.535; 3313.66; 3313.661
3315.062
OAC Chapter 3301-27

CROSS REFS.: IGD, Cocurricular and Extracurricular Activities
IGDJ, Interscholastic Athletics
JECBA, Admission of Exchange Students
JFC, Student Conduct (Zero Tolerance)
Student Handbooks

AWARDING OF HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMAS TO VETERANS OF WAR

In order to recognize the contributions and sacrifices made by veterans who left high school prior to graduation to serve in the armed forces during World War II, the Korean Conflict or the Vietnam Conflict, the Board may award a high school diploma to any veteran of this state, or posthumously to a living relative of a deceased veteran of this state, who meets the requirements established by State law.

The Board may grant a diploma to a World War II, Korean Conflict or Vietnam Conflict veteran if all of the following apply.

1. The veteran left public or nonpublic high school located in any state prior to graduation in order to serve in the armed forces of the United States.
2. The veteran received an honorable discharge from the armed forces of the United States.
3. The veteran has not been granted a diploma, honors diploma, a diploma of adult education or a diploma from another school.

The veteran is not required to take the GED or any graduation test in order to qualify for a diploma.

The Governor's Office of Veterans' Affairs has developed and adopted an application form for use by all county veterans service offices. Upon verification that all requirements have been met, the application is forwarded to the Board and the diploma may be awarded.

The Board may grant a high school diploma to any woman who left high school in any state during World War II, the Korean Conflict or the Vietnam Conflict if the woman either:

1. left school to join the workforce to support her family or to join the war effort or
2. left school due to family circumstances and subsequently joined the workforce or war effort.

The woman must either be a current resident of the state of Ohio or have been previously enrolled in an Ohio high school.

Veterans' diplomas are presented in conjunction with appropriate events, programs or other occasions, as determined by the Superintendent.

[Adoption date: December 10, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3313.61; 3313.611; 3313.612; 3313.614; 3313.616
5902.02

GROUPING FOR INSTRUCTION

The District may group students in order to increase the effectiveness of each teacher and to make it possible for the teacher to individualize instruction by narrowing the range of student needs within a particular class. Assignment of students to classes should be done on the basis of what is best for the individual students.

Good administration takes into account the importance of parental understanding and acceptance of the grouping procedure used in the school. The school principal should cooperate with parents and teachers and other staff members in striving for the most effective placement of students into classes. The assignment of classes to teachers is the responsibility of the Superintendent, working in cooperation with the principals and the teachers concerned.

Grouping within the classroom is desirable; teachers should be encouraged to carry out this procedure. Grouping should be flexible. Some students may be grouped together for one activity but be regrouped for another activity. Students should not, as a rule, remain in the same groups throughout the school year.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REF.: OAC 3301-35-04

CROSS REFS.: IE, Organization of Facilities for Instruction
IHB, Class Size

CLASS SIZE

While the Board will strive to provide the appropriate class size for each learning situation, there will be times when temporary enrollment increases, differences in the organization of various schools and the number and size of available classrooms will affect the number of students that must be assigned to a room.

The Superintendent's recommendations for upper and lower limits on class size will consist of the best professional knowledge as to desirable class size, together with the following considerations:

1. the number of students in the building;
2. the financial state of the District and the willingness of District residents to provide for optimal class sizes;
3. the particular requirements of the subject being taught;
4. the fair distribution of out-of-class activities to teachers;
5. necessary preparation and correction time for the teacher and
6. the presence of children with special needs in the class.

Circumstances may prohibit the achievement of optimal class sizes in all cases, but the Board believes firmly that high standards must be developed and maintained as constant guides.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3317.023; 3317.024; 3317.03
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-05

CROSS REF.: IHA, Grouping for Instruction

CONTRACT REF.: Teachers' Negotiated Agreement

INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS

As the governing body of the District, the Board is legally responsible for the selection of instructional materials. Since the Board is a policy-making body, it delegates to the administrative and teaching staff of the District authority to recommend instructional and supplemental materials.

Materials for school classrooms are recommended by the appropriate certified staff in consultation with the Superintendent and other sources as needed. Final decision relative to purchase rests with the Superintendent, subject to official adoption by the Board in the case of textbooks.

The Board believes that it is the responsibility of the District to provide:

1. materials which enrich and support the curriculum, taking into consideration the varied interests, abilities and maturity levels of the students served;
2. materials which stimulate growth in factual knowledge, literary appreciation, aesthetic values and ethical standards;
3. a background of information which enables students to make intelligent judgments in their daily lives;
4. diverse viewpoints so that young citizens may develop, under guidance, the practice of analytical reading and thinking and
5. materials representative of the many religions and ethnic and cultural groups, showing their contributions to our American heritage.

The above principles serve as guides in the selection of all instructional materials including, but not limited to, textbooks, supplementary books, library books, computer software, Internet access sites, filmstrips, films, videotapes, audiotapes and recordings.

In addition, parents have the right to inspect any instructional materials used as part of the educational curriculum for their student. Instructional materials means instructional content, regardless of format, that is provided to the student, including printed or representational materials, audio-visual materials and materials available in electronic or digital formats (such as materials accessible through the Internet). Instructional material does not include academic tests or academic assessments.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]
[Re-adoption date: September 10, 2007]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act; 20 USC Section 1232h
ORC 3313.642
3329.06; 3329.07; 3329.08
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: EDE, Computer/Online Services for Students (Acceptable Use and Internet Safety)
EGAAA, Copyright
IIAA, Textbook Selection and Adoption
IIAC, Media Center Materials Selection and Adoption
INB, Teaching About Controversial Issues
KLB, Public Complaints About the Curriculum or Instructional Materials

TEXTBOOK SELECTION AND ADOPTION

In selecting textbooks for use in the District, the Board carefully considers the rights, freedoms and responsibilities of students, parents and teachers. Efforts are made to:

1. preserve each student's right to learn in an atmosphere of academic freedom;
2. support each teacher's responsibility to exercise professional judgments in his/her work and at the same time supply teachers with an awareness of their responsibility to meet the District's educational goals and objectives and
3. recognize the right of parents to influence the education of their children. (The Board does not, however, allow the wishes of an individual parent to infringe upon the rights of other students in any class.)

The Superintendent establishes textbook and/or curriculum committees, which include representation of teachers who use the texts, administrators and other staff members. Students and parents may also be asked to serve on these committees.

The final decision on the recommendation of textbooks rests with the Superintendent, subject to official adoption by the Board.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3313.642
3315.17; 3315.171
3329.01; 3329.06; 3329.07; 3329.08
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: IIA, Instructional Materials
KLB, Public Complaints About the Curriculum or Instructional Materials

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS SELECTION AND ADOPTION

The right to a free choice among alternatives is basic to a democratic society. It is through the exercise of the freedoms set forth in the Bill of Rights that an informed choice can take place. Our educational system must, therefore, allow free access to a full range of instructional materials to insure the realization of this freedom.

Needs of the individual school, based on knowledge of the curriculum and the existing collection, are given first consideration. Supplementary materials and other resources are selected by the professional staff to increase the effectiveness of the instructional program. Supplementary instructional materials means instructional content, regardless of format, that is provided to the student, including printed or representational materials, audio-visual materials and materials available in electronic or digital formats (such as materials accessible through the Internet).

Materials are considered on the basis of overall purpose; timeliness or permanence; importance of the subject matter, quality of the writing or production; readability and popular appeal; authoritativeness; reputation of the publisher or producer, reputation and significance of the author, artist, composer, producer, etc.; format and price.

Supplementary materials support and are consistent with the general educational goals of the District and the written objectives of specific courses.

The materials should make a contribution to the balance of the individual school collection of materials for which they are selected. Materials should be appropriate for the subject area, age level, ability level, emotional development and social development of the students for whom they are selected.

Each item should be approached from a broad perspective, looking at the work as a whole and judging controversial elements in context rather than as isolated parts. Periodicals, for example, should be selected and purchased for their over-all reputation, and should not be rejected because of an occasional article that may be offensive.

Films and other rented instructional materials are used in the classroom for education purposes only. No rented film that includes a notice that the film is intended for "home use only" will be shown to a class for entertainment purposes.

When using film, instructional television or any other technology (coupled with graded courses of study and general curriculum materials), teachers should keep in mind that the software delivered to the student must be suitable to both the skill and maturity level of the learner. Federal copyright rules must be followed at all times.

In addition, parents have the right to inspect any materials used as part of the educational curriculum to which their child will be exposed.

The recommendation of supplementary materials rests with the Superintendent/designee and final approval rests with the Board.

[Adoption date: December 13, 2010]

LEGAL REFS.: U.S. Const. Art. I, Section 8
Copyright Act, 17 USC 101 et seq.
Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act; 20 USC Section 1232h
ORC 3313.642
3329.06; 3329.07; 3329.08
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: EDE, Computer/Online Services (Acceptable Use and Internet Safety)
EGAAA, Copyright
IIAA, Textbook Selection and Adoption
IIAC, Library Materials Selection and Adoption
INB, Teaching About Controversial Issues
KLB, Public Complaints About the Curriculum or Instructional Materials

MEDIA CENTER MATERIALS SELECTION AND ADOPTION

The Board believes the responsibility of the school media center is to:

1. provide materials which enrich and support the curriculum, taking into consideration the varied interests, abilities and maturity levels of the students served;
2. provide materials which stimulate growth in factual knowledge, literary appreciation, aesthetic values and ethical standards;
3. provide a background of information which enables students to make intelligent judgments in their daily lives;
4. provide materials on opposing sides of controversial issues so that young citizens may develop, under guidance, the practice of critical reading and thinking;
5. provide materials representative of the many religious, ethnic and cultural groups and their contributions to our American heritage and
6. place principle above personal opinion and reason above prejudice in the selection of materials of the highest quality in order to ensure a comprehensive collection appropriate for the users of the media center.

Initial purchase suggestions for media center materials may come from personnel. Students may also be encouraged to make suggestions. The librarian is responsible for evaluation and recommendation of all materials to be included in the media center. Authority for distribution of funds rests with the building principal, subject to the approval of the Superintendent.

Gifts of books are accepted in keeping with the above policy on selection as well as the Board's policy on accepting gifts. Complaints about books are handled in compliance with Board policy on complaints about the curriculum or instructional materials.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3329.05; 3329.07
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: IIA, Instructional Materials
INB, Teaching About Controversial Issues
KLB, Public Complaints About the Curriculum or Instructional Materials

DISTRICT WEBSITES

District websites and school web pages provide opportunities to engage students, impact student learning and interact with the community. District websites:

1. give the Board opportunities to communicate its mission, goals, policies and plans with the community;
2. allow individual schools to provide current and complete information to its community at large;
3. give the community a means to communicate effectively with the Board and staff;
4. create expanded means for student expression;
5. provide avenues for teachers to help students meet high standards of performance and
6. provide opportunities for staff to communicate with students.

The technology coordinator is responsible for maintaining the District's websites in accordance with the directives provided by the Superintendent. The principal/designee of each school shall ensure that the school's web page is maintained in such a way that the community receives current and accurate information.

The District may elect to have its websites serve additional purposes related to its educational mission. These include, but are not limited to:

1. publishing a student newspaper;
2. posting teacher-created class information or
3. publishing appropriate student class work.

When a school allows student publications on its web page, the purpose of including such publications shall be clearly identified in that section of the page. These publications shall be consistent with the District's mission, goals, policies, programs and activities. All publications shall meet established District requirements related to student print publications and be in accordance with State and Federal law related to student expression.

Advertising or Sponsorships

Any use of advertising or sponsorships that appear on the District's website must be approved by the Superintendent/designee. Use must be consistent with District policies and guidelines for other District publications.

The Board directs the Superintendent to develop regulations to implement all the provisions of this policy. These regulations shall address staff and student privacy and content standards for website publications.

[Adoption date: December 13, 2010]

LEGAL REFS.: Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act; 20 USC 1232g et seq.
Children's Internet Protection Act; 47 USC 254(h)(5)(b)(iii); (P.L. 106-554,
HR 4577, 2000, 114 Stat 2763)
ORC 149.43
3313.20
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: EDE, Computer/Online Services (Acceptable Use and Internet Safety)
IGDB, Student Publications
JO, Student Records
KBA, Public's Right to Know
KJ, Advertising in the Schools

COMMUNITY INSTRUCTIONAL RESOURCES

Helping each student develop to his/her full potential and to become a citizen contributing to the welfare of the community are important objectives of the District's educational program. The Board encourages administrative and instructional personnel to rely on the community as one of its educational resources. The administration directs a community instructional resource program designed to involve the citizens, institutions and environment of our community in the education of its children.

The Superintendent has supervisory control over the community resources program, which includes the school volunteer service. Members of the staff and of the community are encouraged to offer their ideas and services through the channels which the administration develops.

The Superintendent reports to the Board on the involvement and effectiveness of the community resources program.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3315.07
OAC 3301-35-02; 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: GBQ, Criminal Records Check
IICC, School Volunteers

FIELD TRIPS

The Board recognizes that there is a vast quantity and variety of learning resources outside school walls and is aware of the potential our community has for improving the quality and depth of educational experiences. Whatever students can experience firsthand is often more meaningful to them than that which is only discussed or read about.

Field trips – properly planned, supervised and integrated into the instructional program – are not to be considered “outings” or days off from school, but rather extensions of the curriculum.

All field trips sponsored by the schools are educational in nature and are directly related to the subject matter and the course objectives of instruction at the particular grade level. Field trips are lessons and are to be planned as such, with objectives determined in advance. Appropriate instruction should precede and follow each field trip. All field trips must be approved by the Board or its designee.

To the extent feasible, community resource persons and organizations are involved in planning and conducting field trips so that students derive the greatest educational benefit from the trip.

Nonschool-Sponsored Field Trips

Nonschool-sponsored field trips organized by employees acting as independent contractors/agents involving students on a volunteer, self-supporting basis are not approved by the Board and are not considered a part of the curriculum. Responsibility for privately planned field trips or tours rests with the individuals and agency sponsoring them. The Board assumes no legal or financial responsibilities for nonschool-sponsored field trips.

If recruitment of students for a field trip is sought through the schools, the recruitment request shall be made with approval of the Superintendent. Recruitment efforts shall not occur during class time or the employee’s workday.

Travel Vendor Compensation

Any compensation paid by a private travel vendor to a District official or employee, after the official or employee has participated in selecting the vendor to provide a field trip, is considered “public money” and must be returned to the District.

All travel arrangements must be in compliance with District field trip regulations and approved by the Superintendent or his/her designee.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]
[Re-adoption date: March 14, 2005]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3327.15
OAC 3301-35-01; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: EEAD, Special Use of School Buses
IF, Curriculum Development
IGDF, Student Fundraising Activities
JL, Student Gifts and Solicitations
JN, Student Fees, Fines and Charges

FIELD TRIPS

Eligible Participants

In most cases, an entire class takes part in a field trip. From time to time, however, trips may be planned for a smaller group (when, for example, the place to be visited can accommodate only a small group or when the trip is appropriate only for a few students working together on a project). The Board also wishes to make it possible for an individual student to experience a field trip if such a trip would provide instructional benefits.

In all cases, when only part of a class goes on a field trip, the administration ensures that satisfactory arrangements are made for the instruction of those staying in school and adequate transportation and supervision are provided for those who are going on the trip.

Distance and Duration

1. Regular field trips are those trips which take place within the community or to places near enough so that the trip can be accomplished during one day.
2. Extended field trips are:
 - A. trips of several days' duration when school is not in session (e.g., a trip to Washington, D.C.; language class trips to Canada and Mexico) or
 - B. trips involving more than one day's time while school is in session.

Permission for extended field trips must be secured from the Superintendent, subject to approval by the Board.

The Board considers special requests for such trips when they are necessary to a curricular or cocurricular purpose, well-planned, adequately chaperoned and satisfactorily financed.

Parental Permission

Written permission from parent(s) must be obtained prior to any student's participation in a school-sponsored field trip.

Expenses

Field trips which are part of the instructional program and do not involve overnight stays may be paid for by the District.

Field trips which are part of the school's extracurricular activities (such as sports spectator trips, band trips, etc.) and/or trips which involve overnight stays usually involve some expense to the participating student. Care is taken by the administration to ensure that such trips do not proliferate to the point at which the expense becomes a burden for the parents.

Fund drives are allowed under the Board's policies governing student gifts and solicitations and student fundraising activities. In no case may a student be prevented from participating in a field trip solely because of inability to pay.

Regulations Governing Field Trips

It is the responsibility of the Superintendent to set Districtwide regulations for field trips and each building principal to set rules for his/her school which comply with Board policy and District regulations.

General Rules

Students going on field trips should be counted as present and permitted to make up any regular school work that has been missed. They should not be placed at a disadvantage because of participation in a trip planned by the school.

Trips outside the state and those deemed necessary for Board approval by the Superintendent should be requested four weeks prior to a regular meeting of the Board.

Movies, public shows and nonstudent special programs, normally available during the evening or weekends, are not reasonable causes for field trips on school days. Exceptions are at the discretion of the Superintendent.

Existing transportation rules and regulations will be observed at all times by the faculty and the students.

If a field trip is in reality a tour, all sites visited should be listed on the request form.

The route of travel shall be left to the discretion of the bus supervisor. If principals or teachers have a preferred route, the preference may be noted on the application. The bus driver is responsible to follow only the approved itinerary. No deviations will be permitted.

Children of preschool age may not accompany parents when the parents serve as chaperones on a field trip.

At least one adult chaperone is required for every eight students for extended field trips. Exceptions may be granted by the Superintendent/designee on a case-by-case basis.

Responsibilities of the Teacher

The teacher is responsible for determining which field trips are beneficial and have educational value for their students.

The teacher is responsible for submitting a general plan to the principal for review and approval by the principal and the Superintendent.

Upon approval of the trip, the teacher is responsible for notifying parents in writing of the plans and obtaining signed parental permission slips. Notification to parents should include the following information: purpose and destination of trip; transportation arrangements; date and time of departure and estimated time of return; and provisions for lunch, if needed.

The sponsoring teacher is responsible for carrying an emergency medical form for each student and teacher.

The sponsoring teacher must have a field trip permission form signed by a parent or guardian for each student. Students who have no signed form will not be permitted to leave school.

The teacher is responsible for notifying the principal by telephone, immediately, in the event of an accident or injury.

The teacher is responsible for notifying the school of any situation that will cause a change in plans. This must be done as early as possible and must have administrative approval.

The teacher should urge children to keep the bus clean.

The teacher is responsible for having an accurate written list of names of all persons to be transported and maintaining student attendance during the trip.

The teacher is responsible for the discipline of the students for the duration of the trip.

The teacher is responsible for notifying the school principal before returning if a student is missing.

The teacher is responsible for complying with the time schedule as stated on the application for the trip.

The teacher is responsible to see that he/she has in his/her possession a duplicate of the approved field trip application.

All field trips or travel involving students must be approved, regardless of type of travel. Private trips by cars should be minimized.

The teacher (advisor) shall accompany the group on the school bus or other approved means of transportation for the entire trip.

Responsibilities of the Principal

The principal is responsible for reviewing and approving plans with the faculty members involved to determine the educational value of the trip to the participants as well as ascertaining that all possible precautions to provide for the health and welfare of all the individuals concerned have been met.

In the event of an accident which results in serious injury, the principal will notify the Superintendent and submit a copy of the Student Accident Report Form to the office. He/She should notify the parents of the individual(s) concerned in regard to the nature of the accident or injury when specific information is available.

In the event of a missing student, the principal will make an attempt to contact the parents or guardian to advise them of the situation and if necessary to make further arrangements.

Use of Privately Owned Vehicles

Use of privately owned vehicles is prohibited unless specifically authorized by the principal and the Superintendent.

Student Drivers

Students should never be used as drivers on field trips.

Bus Drivers

Upon completion of the field trip, the driver will complete the Field Trip Report form and submit it to the bus supervisor.

(Approval date: April 20, 2001)
(Re-approval date: July 13, 2009)

SCHOOL VOLUNTEERS

The Board believes one of the greatest resources available may be found in the citizens of the community who have special knowledge and talents to contribute to the District. The use of citizens as volunteers within the school program enhances the educational process not only for students, but for the community as well. Volunteers may provide additional support in the classroom, promote community-school cooperation in facilitating the learning process and provide resource persons who have expertise in various areas.

Recruitment and selection of volunteers is done at the local building level. Interested individuals should contact the building principal or his/her designee. The interests and abilities of the volunteers are considered when making assignments. All volunteers shall be registered with the District office and at the appropriate building.

The District notifies current and prospective volunteers who have or will have unsupervised access to students on a regular basis that a criminal records check may be conducted at any time.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: December 9, 2008]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 2305.23; 2305.231
Chapter 2744
3319.39
OAC 3301-9-01

CROSS REFS.: EEAE, Student Transportation in Private Vehicles
GBQ, Criminal Records Check
GDBB, Classified Staff Pupil Activity Contracts
IIC, Community Instructional Resources (Also KF)

GUIDANCE PROGRAM

The Board views guidance as helping students understand themselves relative to their abilities, aptitudes, interests, attitudes, strengths and limitations. This process is meant to assist students in the development of their potential and their decisions relating to personal, educational and vocational matters.

Guidance is based upon these broad fundamental principles.

1. Individuals are different from one another in their capabilities, aptitudes, interests, needs, goals, desires and values.
2. Conditions are improvable. Equality of educational opportunity benefits the individual and society.
3. Guidance is a continual and developmental process.
4. Guidance does not propose to program an individual's course of action but rather tries to assist the individual in arriving at his/her own satisfactory solutions.
5. Guidance should assist the individual to understand his/her circumstances and opportunities and to plan his/her life in a satisfactory manner to serve himself/herself as well as society.

Guidance services include a wide variety of testing programs and interpretation of results to students, parents and staff. These programs assist students in developing good study habits and personal guidance which is in keeping with the principles of human dignity and equality.

A written guidance plan is developed to provide systematic aid to students in kindergarten through 12th grade regarding educational, career, civic, personal and social concerns, including the harmful effects of drugs, alcohol and tobacco. This plan provides for appraisal of students' academic abilities, a variety of counseling opportunities and approaches, educational and career planning and, when necessary, appropriate referral. The plan is evaluated and submitted to the Board for adoption every three years.

The guidance department is responsible for assisting with implementation of the testing dimension of the educational program. The guidance staff further assists the instructional staff and administration in developing and implementing intervention programs to assist students to realize academic improvement.

Counseling services are provided by certificated/licensed school counselors.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]
[Re-adoption date: October 9, 2006]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3317.023
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-05; 3301-35-06

CROSS REF.: AFI, Evaluation of Educational Resources

ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENT

The philosophies of the Board concerning academic achievement and students' social growth and development are based on the premise that students have diverse capabilities and individual patterns of growth and learning.

The Board believes that it is important that teachers have extensive and accurate knowledge of each student in order to assess his/her needs and his/her growth and to be competent to make appropriate instructional plans for the student. Sharing of information among parent(s), teacher and student is essential.

The Board supports staff efforts to find better ways to measure and report student progress and requires the following elements.

1. Parents are informed regularly, at least four times a year, about the progress their children are making in school.
2. Parents are alerted and conferred with as soon as practicable when a child's performance or attitude becomes unsatisfactory or shows marked or sudden deterioration.
3. Insofar as possible, distinctions are made between a student's attitude and his/her academic performance.
4. At comparable levels, the school system seeks consistency in grading and reporting except when such procedure is inappropriate for certain classes or certain students.
5. When no grades are given and the student is evaluated informally in terms of his/her own progress, the school staff provides a realistic appraisal of the student's standing in relation to his/her peers when requested by parents to do so.
6. When grades are given, the school's staff takes particular care to explain the meaning of marks and symbols to parents.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: OAC 3301-35-02; 3301-35-03; 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: AFI, Evaluation of Educational Resources
IKA, Grading Systems
IKAB, Student Progress Reports to Parents

GRADING SYSTEMS

The Board believes students respond more positively to the opportunity for success than to the threat of failure. The District seeks, therefore, in its instructional program to make achievement both recognizable and possible for students. It emphasizes achievement in its processes of evaluating student performance.

The administration and certified staff devise grading systems for evaluating and recording student progress. The records and reports of individual students are kept in a form which is understandable to parents as well as teachers.

The Board approves the grading and reporting systems as developed by the faculty, upon recommendation of the Superintendent.

The Board recognizes that any grading system, however effective, has subjective elements. There are fundamental principles which must guide all instructors in the assignment of marks and achievement.

1. The achievement mark in any subject should represent the most objective measurement by the teacher of the achievement of the individual. A variety of evaluation measures are used and accurate records shall be kept to substantiate the grade given.
2. An individual should not receive a failing grade unless he/she has not met stated minimum requirements.
3. Grades are a factor used to motivate students. Poor or failing grades should trigger a variety of instructional and intervention activities to assist the student in achieving better grades by the next grading period, if possible.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: IK, Academic Achievement
IKAB, Student Progress Reports to Parents

STUDENT PROGRESS REPORTS TO PARENTS

The Board believes that it is essential for parents to be kept fully informed of their children's progress in school. The type of progress reports sent to parents are devised by the certified staff in cooperation with parents.

Written reports are provided to parents of children in grades 1 through 12, four times per year. Progress reports are sent to parents at the completion of each grading period. Interim reports are also required for students in danger of failing. Direct notification of parents by telephone is encouraged. Conferences with parents are used as an integral part of the reporting system.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REF.: OAC 3301-35-06

CROSS REF.: IK, Academic Achievement

HOMEWORK

The Board believes that homework is one of the most meaningful methods for supplementing classroom work. Homework is a necessary toll for bridging the gap between one day's lesson to the next and is of primary importance in giving students the opportunity of exercising their individual abilities with classroom work.

Homework should be assigned to help the student become more self-reliant, learn to work independently, improve the skills that have been taught and complete certain projects such as the reading of worthwhile books and the preparation of research papers. Home study assignments also afford a way for parents to acquaint themselves with the school program and their own children's educational progress.

Homework will not be used for disciplinary purposes. Within the framework of overall instructional plans, the amount and type of homework given is to be decided by the classroom teacher, with care being taken not to overburden the students.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

PROMOTION AND RETENTION OF STUDENTS

The promotion of each student is determined individually. The decision to promote or retain a student is made on the basis of the following factors. The teacher takes into consideration: reading skill, mental ability, age, physical maturity, emotional and social development, social issues, home conditions and grade average.

Promotion procedures demand continuous analysis and study of the cumulative student case history records. Administrative guidelines must be developed and reviewed and may include the following elements.

1. A student receiving passing grades in the core courses is promoted.
2. A student having failing grades in the core courses at the end of each year is evaluated by the teachers, guidance counselor and principal for placement.
3. No conditional promotions are permitted.
4. A student having failing grades may be assigned to the next higher grade with discretion only with approval of the principal.
5. No student having passing grades, "D" or above, throughout the year is failed.
6. No student should be retained more than twice in the elementary grades, kindergarten through eighth grade.
7. Documentary and anecdotal evidence should be available to justify retention.

Any student who is truant for more than 10% of the required attendance days of the current school year and has failed two or more of the required curriculum subject areas in the current grade is retained unless the student's principal and the teachers of the failed subject areas agree that the student is academically prepared to be promoted to the next grade level.

"Academically prepared," means that the principal, in consultation with the student's teacher(s), has reviewed the student's work and records and has concluded that, in his/her judgment as a professional educator, the student is capable of progressing through and successfully completing work at the next grade level.

Third grade students who receive a limited proficient score on the third grade reading achievement test are provided one of three options:

1. promotion to the fourth grade if the principal and reading teacher agree that other evaluations of the student's skill in reading demonstrate that the student is academically prepared for the fourth grade;
2. promotion to the fourth grade and provide "intensive intervention" services or
3. retention in the third grade.

Intervention services are offered to students who are not making satisfactory progress toward the attainment of the statewide academic standards for their grade level.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: September 12, 2005]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3301.07; 3301.0710; 3301.0711; 3301.0712; 3301.0715;
3313.608; 3313.609; 3313.6010; 3313.6012
OAC 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06

CROSS REFS.: AFI, Evaluation of Educational Resources
IGBE, Remedial Instruction (Intervention Services)
IGCD, Educational Options (Also LEB)

ACCELERATION

Academic Acceleration, Early Entrance to Kindergarten, and Early High School Graduation

In accordance with the belief that all children are entitled to an education commensurate with their particular needs, students who can exceed the grade-level indicators and benchmarks set forth in the standards must be afforded the opportunity and be encouraged to do so.

The Firelands Board believes that such students often require access to advanced curriculum in order to realize their potential contribution to themselves and society.

All children learn and experience success given time and opportunity, but the degree to which academic content standards are met and the time it takes to reach the standards vary from student to student. The Board believes that all students, including advanced learners, should be challenged and supported to reach their full potential. For many advanced learners, this can best be achieved by affording them access to curriculum, learning environments and instructional interventions more commonly provided to older peers.

This policy describes the process that is used for evaluating students for possible accelerated placement and identifying students who should be granted early admission to kindergarten, accelerated in one or more individual subject areas, promoted to a higher grade level than their same-age peers and granted early graduation from high school.

Referrals and Evaluation

1. Any student residing in the District may be referred by a teacher, administrator, gifted education specialist, guidance counselor, school psychologist or a parent or legal guardian of the student to the principal of his/her school for evaluation for possible accelerated placement. A student may refer himself/herself or a peer through a District staff member who has knowledge of the referred child's abilities.
2. Copies of this policy and referral forms for evaluation for possible early entrance, whole-grade acceleration, individual subject acceleration and early high school graduation are made available to District staff and parents at each school building. The principal of each school building or his/her designee solicits referrals of students for evaluation for possible accelerated placement annually, and ensures that all staff he/she supervises are aware of procedures for referring students for evaluation for possible accelerated placement.

3. The principal or his/her designee of the referred student's school obtains written permission from the student's parent(s) or legal guardian(s) to evaluate the student for possible accelerated placement. The District evaluates all students who are referred for evaluation and whose parent(s) or legal guardian(s) have granted permission to evaluate the student for possible accelerated placement.
4. Children who are referred for evaluation for possible accelerated placement 60 or more days prior to the start of the school year are evaluated in advance of the start of the school year so that the child may be placed in the accelerated placement on the first day of school. Children who are referred for possible accelerated placement 60 or more days prior to the start of the second semester are evaluated for possible accelerated placement at the start of the second semester. In all other cases, evaluations of a referred child are scheduled at the student's principal's discretion and placed in the accelerated setting(s) at the time recommended by the acceleration evaluation committee – if the committee determines the child should be accelerated. Pursuant to Ohio Revised Code 3321.01, all children who will be the proper age for entrance to kindergarten or first grade by the first day of January of the school year for which admission is requested are evaluated upon the request of the child's parent or legal guardian. Children who will not yet be the proper age for entrance to kindergarten or first grade by the first day of January of the school year for which admission is requested are evaluated for possible early admittance, if referred by an educator within the District, a preschool educator who knows the child or pediatrician or psychologist who knows the child. Children who will not yet be the proper age for entrance to kindergarten or first grade by the first day of January of the school year for which admission is requested may also be evaluated for possible early admittance at the discretion of the principal of the school to which the student may be admitted.
5. A parent or legal guardian of the evaluated student is notified, in writing, of the outcome of the evaluation process within 45 days of the submission of the referral to the student's principal. This notification includes instructions for appealing the outcome of the evaluation process.
6. A parent or legal guardian of the referred student may appeal in writing the decision of the evaluation committee to the Superintendent within 30 days of being notified of the committee's decision. The Superintendent reviews the appeal and notifies the parent or legal guardian who filed the appeal of his/her final decision within 30 days of receiving the appeal. The Superintendent's decision is final. However, the student may be referred and evaluated again at the next available opportunity if he/she is again referred for evaluation by an individual eligible to make referrals as described in this policy.

Acceleration Evaluation Committee

1. Composition

The referred student's principal or his/her designee convenes an evaluation committee to determine the most appropriate available learning environment for the referred student. This committee is comprised of the following:

- A. a principal or assistant principal from the child's current school;
- B. a current teacher of the referred student (with the exception of students referred for possible early admission to kindergarten);
- C. a teacher at the grade level to which the student may be accelerated (with the exception of students referred for possible early graduation from high school);
- D. a parent or legal guardian of the referred student or a representative designated by a parent or legal guardian of the referred student and
- E. a gifted education coordinator or gifted intervention specialist. If a gifted coordinator or gifted intervention specialist is not available in the District, a school psychologist or guidance counselor with expertise in the appropriate use of academic acceleration may be substituted.

2. The acceleration evaluation committee is charged with the following responsibilities:

- A. The acceleration evaluation committee conducts a fair and thorough evaluation of the student.
 - 1) Students considered for whole-grade acceleration and early entrance to kindergarten are evaluated using an acceleration assessment process approved by the Ohio Department of Education. The committee considers the student's own thoughts on possible accelerated placement in its deliberations.
 - 2) Students considered for individual subject acceleration are evaluated using a variety of data sources, including measures of achievement based on state academic content standards (in subjects for which the state had approved content standards) and consideration of the student's maturity and desire for accelerated placement. The committee considers the student's own thoughts on possible accelerated placement in its deliberations.

- 3) Students referred for possible early high school graduation are evaluated based on past academic performance, measures of achievement based on state academic content standards and successful completion of state-mandated graduation requirements. The committee considers the student's own thoughts on possible accelerated placement in its deliberations.
- B. The acceleration evaluation committee issues a written decision to the principal and the student's parent or legal guardian, based on the outcome of the evaluation process. If a consensus recommendation cannot be reached by the committee, a decision regarding whether or not to accelerate the student is determined by a majority vote of the committee membership.
 - C. The acceleration evaluation committee develops a written acceleration plan for students who are admitted early to kindergarten, whole-grade accelerated or accelerated in one or more individual subject areas. The parent(s) or legal guardian(s) of the student are provided with a copy of the written acceleration plan. The written acceleration plan specifies:
 - 1) placement of the student in an accelerated setting;
 - 2) strategies to support a successful transition to the accelerated setting;
 - 3) requirements and procedures for earning high school credit prior to entering high school (if applicable) and
 - 4) an appropriate transition period for accelerated placement for early entrants to kindergarten, grade-level accelerated students and students accelerated in individual content areas.
 - D. For students the acceleration evaluation committee recommends for early high school graduation, the committee develops a written acceleration plan designed to allow the student to complete graduation requirements on an accelerated basis. This may include the provision of educational options in accordance with Ohio Administrative Code 3301-35-06(G), waiving District prerequisite requirements for enrolling in advanced courses, waiving District graduation requirements that exceed those required by the state and early promotion to sophomore (or higher) status to allow the student to take the Ohio Graduation Test.
 - E. The acceleration evaluation committee designates a school staff member to ensure successful implementation of the written acceleration plan and to monitor the adjustment of the student to the acceleration setting.

Accelerated Placement

1. The acceleration evaluation committee specifies an appropriate transition period for accelerated placement for early entrants to kindergarten, grade-level accelerated students and students accelerated in individual subject areas.
 - A. At any time during the transition period, a parent or legal guardian of the student may request, in writing, that the student be withdrawn from accelerated placement. In such cases, the principal removes the student without repercussions from the accelerated placement.
 - B. At any time during the transition period, a parent or legal guardian of the student may request, in writing, an alternative accelerated placement. In such cases, the principal directs the acceleration committee to consider other accelerative options and issue a decision within 30 days of receiving the request from the parent or legal guardian. If the student is placed in an accelerated setting different from that initially recommended by the acceleration evaluation committee, the student's written acceleration plan is revised accordingly, and a new transition period is specified.
2. At the end of the transition period, the accelerated placement becomes permanent. The student's records are modified accordingly and the acceleration implementation plan becomes part of the student's permanent record to facilitate continuous progress through the curriculum.

[Adoption date: September 11, 2006]
[Re-adoption date: December 8, 2008]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3321.01
 3324.01 et seq.
 OAC 3301-51-15

CROSS REFS.: IGBB, Programs for Gifted and Talented Students
 JB, Equal Educational Opportunities
 JEB, Entrance Age (Mandatory Kindergarten)
 Student Handbooks

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS

The Board desires that its standards for graduation meet the minimum standards of the Ohio Department of Education as well as those of the North Central Association Commission on Accreditation and School Improvement or other department of education approved agency and, further, our high school compares favorably with high schools in the state recognized for excellence.

The minimum requirements for graduation from high school are as follows:

English (must include English I, II, III, IV)	4 credits
Social Studies (must include American History & Govt.)	3 credits
Science	3 credits
Mathematics	3 credits
Health	1/2 credit
Physical Education	1/2 credit
Electives	8 electives
Fine Arts, Technology, or Foreign Language	<u>1 credit</u>
	23 credits

The requirements for graduation include:

1. student electives of at least one unit, or two half units, from the areas of business/technology, fine arts and or foreign language and
2. units earned in English language arts, mathematics, science and social studies delivered through integrated academic and technical instruction.

Each student is required to complete three units in another subject in addition to the English requirement.

A student may be given an alternative assignment from the physical education requirements because of illness or for other reasons approved by the high school principal.

Summer school, night school, or private tutoring credits are accepted toward graduation, provided that administrative approval has been given prior to registration for the course.

Credit is awarded for a course successfully completed outside of regular school hours by a student at an accredited postsecondary institution. High school credit awarded for a course successfully completed under this section of the Ohio Revised Code counts toward the graduation requirements and subject area requirements of the District. If a course comparable to the course successfully completed is offered by the District, then comparable credit for the completed equivalent course shall be awarded. If no comparable course is offered, the District shall grant to the student an appropriate number of credits in a similar subject area.

The course can be free of charge or paid by the student's parent or guardian.

High school courses offered through correspondence courses are accepted by credit toward graduation only when they meet the following criteria.

1. Credits earned in correspondence schools directed affiliated with state universities are evaluated by the school administration for students who wish to qualify for graduation from high school.
2. Credits earned from correspondence schools not directly affiliated with an accredited college or university may not be applied toward graduation.

High school courses offered through the United States Armed Forces Institute by cooperating colleges and universities are accepted for credits toward graduation as follows:

1. An official transcript must be received from the school offering the course. Credits granted must comply with State Department of Education regulations and also North Central Association Commission on Accreditation and School Improvement requirements.
2. No more than eight Carnegie units of credit or equivalent quarter hours may be granted for courses in the armed forces.

Student work completed prior to the 9th grade is applied towards graduation credit if the course is taught by a teacher holding a license valid for teaching high school and is designated by the Board as meeting the high school curriculum requirements.

Educational Options

High school credit is awarded to students who successfully complete Board-approved educational options that count toward the graduation requirements and subject area requirements.

The Board assumes that at the time of graduation each student will have fulfilled all academic and financial obligations. A good school record, scholastically and otherwise, is the best recommendation an applicant can offer, either to a college or for a job. A record of good personal behavior and cooperation is expected.

GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS
(For students entering ninth grade on or after July 1, 2010)

The Board desires that its standards for graduation meet the minimum standards of the Ohio Department of Education as well as those of the North Central Association Commission on Accreditation and School Improvement or other department of education approved agency and, further, our high school compares favorably with high schools in the state recognized for excellence.

Minimum Requirements for Graduation from Firelands High School

The requirements of the Ohio Core and the Firelands Board of Education in order to graduate:

Twenty-three units of credit and pass all five section of the Ohio Graduation Test or other state department of education requirements in order to graduate.

The requirements are:

English	4 credits (must include English I, II, III, IV)
Social Studies	3 credits (must include World Studies, U.S. History and Government)
Mathematics	4 credits (must include one unit of Algebra I, Geometry and Algebra II)
Science	3 credits (must include Physical Science I & Biology)
Health	1/2 credit
Physical Education	1/2 credit
Fine Arts	1 credit
Electives	minimum of 7 credits

Ohio Graduation Test or Other State requirement for graduation

In addition to needing 23 credits, all students are required to take and pass all five portions (reading, writing, math, science and social studies) of the Ohio Graduation Test or other state department of education requirements. The first opportunity students have to take the test will be March of their sophomore year. Students will have multiple opportunities to take the graduation tests.

Electives units must include one or any combination of foreign language, fine arts, business, career-technical education, family and consumer sciences, technology, agricultural education or English language arts, mathematics, science or social studies courses not otherwise required. All students must receive instruction in economics and financial literacy during grades 9-12 and must complete at least two semesters of fine arts taken any time in grades 7-12. Students following a career-technical pathway are exempted from the fine arts requirement.

A student may be given an alternative assignment from the physical education requirements because of illness or for other reasons approved by the high school principal.

Summer school, night school, or private tutoring credits are accepted toward graduation, provided that administrative approval has been given prior to registration for the course.

Credit is awarded for a course successfully completed outside of regular school hours by a student at an accredited postsecondary institution. High school credit awarded for a course successfully completed under this section of the Ohio Revised Code counts toward the graduation requirements and subject area requirements of the District. If a course comparable to the course successfully completed is offered by the District, then comparable credit for the completed equivalent course shall be awarded. If no comparable course is offered, the District shall grant to the student an appropriate number of credits in a similar subject area.

The course can be free of charge or paid by the student's parent or guardian.

High school courses offered through correspondence courses are accepted by credit toward graduation only when they meet the following criteria.

1. Credits earned in correspondence schools directly affiliated with state universities are evaluated by the school administration for students who wish to qualify for graduation from high school.
2. Credits earned from correspondence schools not directly affiliated with an accredited college or university may not be applied toward graduation.

High school courses offered through the United States Armed Forces Institute by cooperating colleges and universities are accepted for credits toward graduation as follows:

1. An official transcript must be received from the school offering the course. Credits granted must comply with State Department of Education regulations and also North Central Association Commission on Accreditation and School Improvement requirements.
2. No more than eight Carnegie units of credit or equivalent quarter hours may be granted for courses in the armed forces.

Student work completed prior to the 9th grade is applied towards graduation credit if the course is taught by a teacher holding a license valid for teaching high school and is designated by the Board as meeting the high school curriculum requirements.

Educational Options

High school credit is awarded to students who successfully complete Board-approved educational options that count toward the graduation requirements and subject area requirements.

The Board assumes that at the time of graduation each student will have fulfilled all academic and financial obligations. A good school record, scholastically and otherwise, is the best recommendation an applicant can offer, either to a college or for a job. A record of good personal behavior and cooperation is expected.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]
[Re-adoption date: June 14, 2004]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]
[Re-adoption date: January 11, 2010]
[Re-adoption date: May 10, 2010]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3301.07(D)(3)
3313.60; 3313.6014; 3313.603; 3313.605; 3313.61
3345.06
OAC 3301-35-04

CROSS REFS.: IGBM, Credit Flexibility
IGCA, Summer Schools
IGCD, Educational Options (Also LEB)
IGCH, Postsecondary Enrollment Options (Also LEC)
IGCI, Community Service
JN, Student Fees, Fines and Charges

GRADUATION EXERCISES

Any student having successfully completed all requirements for graduation is eligible to participate in the graduation exercises conducted by Firelands High School. Students participating in the ceremony must meet all graduation requirements.

1. Students must have successfully completed all requirements contained in the Ohio Revised Code and set by the Ohio Department of Education and the Firelands Local Board of Education.
2. Students graduating early shall request participation in the graduation ceremony. Early graduates can only participate in the graduation exercises in the year of graduation.
3. All financial obligations to the District must be paid.
4. All disciplinary obligations must be satisfactorily completed.
5. Participation in graduation rehearsal is required for participation in the graduation ceremonies.
6. Students participating in the ceremony must wear the prescribed cap and gown.
7. Prior to graduation, misconduct that results in suspension or expulsion may result in denial of participation in graduation ceremonies.

Students whose decorum is disruptive or brings undue attention to themselves will not be awarded their diploma at the commencement exercises. They will be required to fulfill the disciplinary requirements given by the Superintendent/designee. Once the disciplinary requirements have been satisfied, the students shall receive their diplomas.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: October 9, 2006]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC.: 3313.120; 3313.66; 3313.661

CROSS REFS.: IKF, Graduation Requirements
JECBA, Admission of Exchange Students
Student Handbooks

TESTING PROGRAMS

The Board believes that a program of group testing can provide a meaningful source of information about the adopted curriculum and overall student achievement. Therefore, the Board authorizes a program of group testing to:

1. evaluate strengths and weaknesses of current curriculum and instruction and to identify areas needing change;
2. compare achievement of District students with achievement of a sample population as one means of evaluating student growth;
3. provide a degree of diagnostic instructional information to teachers about the group(s) of students with whom they work;
4. provide general information about a student's probable aptitude for school-related tasks and
5. provide one basis for a longitudinal study of student achievement and proficiency.

Information gained through the use of group tests is used to design educational opportunities for students to better meet their individual and collective needs. The Board views such information gathering as a primary function of the public schools. Individual permission of parents is not required for the administration of these group tests.

The Board recognizes that all tests provide only a limited source of information about an individual student. Information drawn from group tests is therefore used only in conjunction with all other information available about a student in advising the student or assisting the student in improving his/her work.

Each student with a disability is considered individually as to his/her participation in the testing programs.

Records of the results of group tests shall be maintained in accordance with the Board's policy on student records.

The administration has developed guidelines for the secure storing of testing instruments.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 3301.0710 through 0713; 3301.0715; 3301.0717
3319.32; 3319.321
OAC 3301-35-02; 3301-35-03; 3301-35-04

CROSS REFS.: AFE, Evaluation of Instructional Programs (Also IM)
IGBA, Programs for Students with Disabilities
JO, Student Records

TESTING PROGRAMS

In accordance with State law, the District's plan for testing security must:

1. be in writing;
2. identify, by name and title, every person authorized to be present in the assessment room or to have access to secure assessment materials;
3. specify the procedure for handling, tracking and maintaining the security of assessment materials from the time they are received by the District or school to the time they are taken to the District's central collection location and shipped to a third-party scoring contractor;
4. specify the procedure for handling, tracking and maintaining secure testing materials on site before, during and after assessment administration, including the accounting for and storing of all assessment materials;
5. specify the procedure for handling, tracking and maintaining secure testing materials after administration of the final assessment and final make-up assessment;
6. specify the appropriate procedure for investigating any alleged security violations or unethical practices, including, but not limited to, cheating by a student or any person assisting a student in cheating;
7. specify the procedure for determining whether to invalidate a student's assessment score;
8. specify that within 10 days after an investigation determining that an assessment security violation has occurred, the District will notify the director of the assessment or his/her designee in the Ohio Department of Education of such finding and
9. specify how each procedure established in accordance with the Ohio Administrative Code shall be communicated in writing and discussed every school year with all employees, students and any other persons authorized to be present during assessments or having access to secure assessment materials.

(Approval date: December 13, 2010)

EVALUATION OF INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMS

The Superintendent, on a regular basis, evaluates the effectiveness of the instructional program in achieving the District's educational goals and objectives. Periodically, a written and comprehensive report of the evaluative findings is submitted to the Board for its consideration and action. The specific purposes of this report are to provide data for planning and budgeting for instructional improvements and for informing the public about the performance of the public schools. These data may include:

1. relation of student growth and development to the objectives of the school system;
2. suitability of educational programs in terms of community expectations;
3. report on how evaluation findings are used for program improvement;
4. student achievement in light of testing results of standardized achievement tests and competency tests;
5. the number of students who continue in a program of higher education and the percentage of these who graduate;
6. extent of, and trends in, admissions to colleges and universities;
7. employment records of graduates not going to college and
8. all other relevant data which the Superintendent deems necessary.

The Superintendent is instructed to keep informed relative to current research and successful practices and to employ the best and most reliable methods and measures in the evaluative process. The results of the testing programs are used as a part of the evaluation.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]

[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: OAC 3301-35-03; 3301-35-04; 3301-35-06; 3301-35-07

CROSS REFS.: AF, Commitment to Accomplishment
IA, Instructional Goals
IAA, Instructional Objectives
IL, Testing Programs

TEACHING ABOUT CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES

In the study of controversial issues, students have four rights which recognize:

1. the right to study any controversial issue which has political, economic or social significance and concern;
2. the right to have free access to all relevant information, including materials which circulate freely in the community;
3. the right to study under competent instruction in an atmosphere free from bias and prejudice and
4. the right to form and express their own opinions on controversial issues without jeopardizing relations with teachers or the school.

The study of controversial issues should be objective and scholarly with a minimum of emphasis on opinion. The teacher must approach controversial issues in the classroom in an impartial and unprejudiced manner and must refrain from using classroom privileges and prestige to promote a partisan point of view.

Teachers determine the appropriateness of certain issues for consideration using the following criteria.

1. Treatment of the issue in question must be within the range, knowledge, maturity and competence of the students.
2. There should be study materials and other learning aids available from which a reasonable extent of data pertaining to all aspects of the issue can be obtained.
3. Consideration of the issue should receive only as much time as is needed to cover the issue adequately.
4. The issue should be current, significant and relevant to the students and the teacher.

A teacher who is in doubt about the advisability of discussing certain issues in the classroom shall confer with the principal concerning the appropriateness of doing so. If discussion of an issue is not approved by the building principal, the teacher may refer the issue to the Superintendent.

If parents desire that their child be excused from participation in discussion of such material, arrangements are made to respect that request.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]

LEGAL REFS.: ORC 2907.31
OAC 3301-35-04

CROSS REFS.: IB, Academic Freedom
KLB, Public Complaints About the Curriculum or Instructional Materials

SCHOOL CEREMONIES AND OBSERVANCES/PATRIOTIC EXERCISES

The Board believes that special recognition should be given to national holidays. The building principal should encourage a discreet observance of these holidays which have become a part of the American heritage. These observances may, in some instances, be in the form of a school assembly while in other instances they are a part of the classroom work.

The Board directs the administration to develop specific activities within each building to convey the meaning and significance of Veterans Day. The observance must be at least one hour long, except in buildings that schedule class periods of less than an hour. In those buildings, the observance must be at least one standard class period in length.

Religious Holidays and Observances

The following guidelines govern the observance of, and teaching about, religious holidays in the schools.

1. The public schools must be neutral in matters of religion. The schools must show no preference for one religion over another. They must refrain from the promotion of any religion or all religions; consequently, no religious celebrations may be conducted by the public schools.

“Religious celebration” is defined as:

- A. a formal observance, including worship or religious services of any kind, whether or not conducted by a member of the clergy. Religious observances cannot be justified by the fact that the majority of students or individuals in a given community happen to approve of the practice or by the fact that individual students may absent themselves upon parental request;
- B. the display of religious objects or symbols, except those that are integral parts of a short-term study in the curriculum, such as art, history, etc., or
- C. the presentation of religious music, except to the extent that such music is presented for its musical rather than its religious content. Songs or music programs which have significance for a particular religion should not be sung or performed in the school during the period which coincides with the community celebration of the events portrayed in the music. Festive songs that cannot be associated with a religious celebration are permitted.

2. A program or observance related to a religious holiday in theme or timing should be evaluated as to its purpose and effect. If either the purpose or the effect is judged to be religious rather than secular, the activity should not be undertaken.
3. The school should avoid any activity, display or exhibit that promotes or gives its approval to religious matters.

Patriotic Exercises

The Board does not require the daily recitation of the Pledge of Allegiance. However, the Board encourages reciting of the pledge on a regular basis as determined by the classroom teacher or building principal. The District is prohibited from preventing a teacher from having students recite the Pledge of Allegiance in the teacher's classroom.

In addition, District administrators, staff and students are prohibited from altering the wording of the Pledge of Allegiance.

The Board recognizes that beliefs of some persons prohibit participation in the pledge, the salute to the United States flag or other opening exercises. Therefore, such persons are excused from participation.

The Board prohibits the intimidation of any student by other students or staff aimed at coercing participation in reciting the pledge.

School Prayer

The Board certifies that it does not have, nor will it adopt, any policies that deny or prevent participation in constitutionally protected school prayer. This certification is submitted annually to the Ohio Department of Education by October 1.

Moment of Silence

The Board may provide for a moment of silence with participation of students for prayer, reflection or meditation upon a moral, philosophical or patriotic theme.

The Board, administrators or any District employee shall not require a student to participate in a moment of silence.

Constitution Day

On September 17 of each year, the District may participate in the celebration of Constitution Day by reciting the Preamble of the Constitution at 2:00 p.m. EST. When the 17th falls on a weekend, the day of celebration will be announced.

[Adoption date: April 20, 2001]
[Re-adoption date: September 12, 2005]
[Re-adoption date: July 13, 2009]
[Re-adoption date: January 11, 2010]

LEGAL REFS.: U.S. Const. Amend. I, Establishment Cl.
The Elementary and Secondary Education Act; 20 USC 1221 et seq.
ORC 5.23
3313.601; 3313.602; 3313.63; 3313.80

ANIMALS IN THE SCHOOLS

Recognizing there are many tools that can be used to provide a variety of productive learning experiences for students, the Board supports the concept of using animals as an educational tool.

Prior to any use of animals in the schools, the administration should contact appropriate organizations or authorities regarding resource materials and suggested learning activities that may be available to help students increase their understanding of the animal world.

All animal use in school buildings is consistent with health and safety policies established by the District. The administration is responsible for developing regulations for the care and control of the animals.

Service Animals

In compliance with Federal law, the Board permits the use of service animals in the schools for those individuals with qualified disabilities.

[Adoption date: July 13, 2009]

[Re-adoption date: July 11, 2011]

LEGAL REFS.: Individuals with Disabilities Education Act; 20 USC 1400 et seq.
Rehabilitation Act of 1973; 29 USC 794
Americans with Disabilities Act Amendments Act of 2008; 42 USC 12101 et seq.
28 CFR 35.136(d)
ORC Chapter 3323
Chapter 4112

CROSS REFS.: AC, Nondiscrimination
ACB, Nondiscrimination on the Basis of Disability
EBC, Emergency/Safety Plan
JFG, Interrogations and Searches

ANIMALS IN THE SCHOOLS

Prior to bringing any animal(s) into the schools, other than service animals, the building principal approves the use of the animal(s) for teaching or training of students in accordance with the following regulations.

1. Nonhuman primates, rabies vector species (including raccoons, bats, skunks, coyotes or foxes), wolves or wolf-dog hybrids, aggressive or unpredictable animals, stray animals with unknown health and vaccination history, venomous or toxin-producing spiders, insects, reptiles and amphibians, dogs, cats and ferrets that are under 16 weeks of age and dogs, cats or ferrets that are not current on rabies vaccinations are not permitted in the school building under any circumstances.
2. Ferrets, reptiles, amphibians, chicks, ducklings and hatching eggs are not permitted in classrooms with children under five years of age.
3. Students may not bring personal pets to school at any time, for any purpose.
4. In addition to all other requirements in this policy, it is permissible for the class to have one or more animals as classroom pets under the following conditions:
 - A. no one is allergic to the animal;
 - B. proper examinations and immunizations have been given by a veterinarian;
 - C. arrangements have been made for housing the animal safely, comfortably, cleanly and in a manner that does not disrupt the classroom environment;
 - D. arrangements have been made for the proper care of the animal when school is not in session and
 - E. rules have been established for the handling and treatment of the animal.
5. When live animals are used as part of a study, prior approval of the building principal is required and the following rules apply:
 - A. a science teacher or other qualified adult supervisor assumes primary responsibility for the purposes and conditions of the study;
 - B. studies involving animals have clearly defined objectives;
 - C. all animals used in the studies must be acquired in accordance with law;

- D. the comfort of the animal used in the study is highly regarded and
 - E. when animals are kept on school premises over weekends or vacation periods, adequate housing is provided and a qualified individual is assigned care and feeding responsibilities.
6. When animals are used as part of an experiment, such as dissection in a science course, the building principal/designee notifies parents so that individuals who find such activity unpleasant or objectionable may be given a different assignment.
 7. Animal cages and containers are equipped with properly fitting lids and are free from excessive accumulation of animal waste.
 8. Hand washing facilities are available and immediately used when animals are handled.
 9. Animals are not permitted to roam in the school building, except for therapy animals or animals used for other human assistance.
 10. Animals are not permitted on surfaces where food or drink is prepared or consumed.
 11. All animal feed is tightly sealed and labeled in containers separate from human food.

In compliance with Federal law, the Board permits the use of service animals in the schools for those individuals with qualified disabilities. Service animals must:

1. be on a harness, leash or other tether or be under the control of the handler either through voice commands, signals or other means;
2. be housebroken and
3. be up-to-date on vaccinations.

In the rare case the animal is aggressive or disruptive and not housebroken, the school may exclude the animal.

(Approval date: July 13, 2009)

(Re-approval date: July 11, 2011)